

INSTITUT
DE LA STATISTIQUE
DU QUÉBEC

Québec Handy Numbers

2016 Edition

Québec 

La version française de cette brochure s'intitule
Le Québec chiffres en main, édition 2016.

This booklet was compiled and published
by the Institut de la statistique du Québec.

For information concerning the Institut
and the statistics available, please contact:

Institut de la statistique du Québec
200, chemin Sainte-Foy
Québec (Québec) G1R 5T4
Telephone: 418-691-2401

or

1-800-463-4090
(toll-free)

Website: www.stat.gouv.qc.ca

Legal deposit
Library and Archives Canada
Bibliothèque et Archives nationales du Québec
Second quarter 2016
ISBN 978-2-550-75604-0 (printed version)
ISBN 978-2-550-75605-7 (PDF)

© Gouvernement du Québec, Institut de la statistique du Québec, 1987

Any reproduction other than for personal consultation purposes
is prohibited without the authorization of the gouvernement du Québec.
www.stat.gouv.qc.ca/droits_auteur_an.htm

April 2016

FOREWORD



Each year the Institut de la statistique du Québec publishes this practical booklet, which collates basic statistical information about Québec society.

Québec Handy Numbers contains a wide range of territorial, demographic, living conditions and economic data on Québec. A statistical portrait of the 17 administrative regions also complements the publication.

This booklet is for all those looking for information on Québec and its regions.

Although this booklet presents the most recent data available, you can find more information by visiting the Institut's website, a vast source of statistical information updated throughout the year.

The publication of *Québec Handy Numbers* would not have been possible without the collaboration of many Québec and Canadian government department or agency employees. I would like to sincerely thank them for a job well done.

A stylized, handwritten signature in black ink, consisting of several fluid, overlapping strokes.

Stéphane Mercier
Director General

Québec Handy Numbers

was compiled by:	Audrée Soucy
Direction des communications:	Annie Giguère, Acting Director
Cover design:	Anne-Marie Roy
Layout:	Gabrielle Tardif

Notes

As a result of the rounding off of some data, the total may not necessarily equal the sum of its parts.

The Institut creates regional maps using the 2015 Système sur les découpages administratifs (SDA) of the Ministère de l'Énergie et des Ressources naturelles.

SD Sustainable Development Indicators

Indicators adopted by the government to monitor and measure the progress of Québec toward sustainable development. Please refer to the [Sustainable Development Indicators](#) section of the ISQ website to find out more about these indicators. The format may differ.

Symbols

e	Estimated data	..	Data not available
p	Preliminary data	...	Not applicable
r	Revised data	–	Void or zero

Abbreviations

cm	Centimetre	mm	Millimetre
d	Day	n	Number
FTE	Full time equivalent	PPP	Purchasing power parity
G	In billions	s	Second
h	Hour	t	Metric tonne
ha	Hectare	toe	Tonne oil equivalent
inhab.	Inhabitant	t eq. CO ₂	Tonne carbon dioxide equivalent
k	In thousands	wk	Week
kg	Kilogram	°C	Degree Celsius
km	Kilometre	µg	Microgram
km ²	Square kilometre	\$	Canadian dollars
kWh	Kilowatt-hour	\$US	US dollars
M	In millions	%	Percent or percentage
m ²	Square metre		
m ³	Cubic metre		

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

We would like to thank all those who played a role, great or small, in the preparation of this booklet, and more particularly our closest collaborators.

GOVERNEMENT DU QUÉBEC

Institut de la statistique du Québec: Dominique André, Suzanne Asselin, Réjean Aubé, Jean-Pierre Barrette, Daniel Beaulieu, Marianne Bernier, Anne Binette Charbonneau, Monique Bordeleau, Sophie Brehain, Stéphane Crespo, Esther Frève, Marc-André Gauthier, Cédric Ghislain, Émilie Granger, Hugo Johnston-Laberge, Katrina Joubert, Maxime Keith, Stéphane Ladouceur, Danielle Laplante, Manon Leclerc, Louis Madore, Guillaume Marchand, Éric Massicotte, Marc Philibert, Marie-Hélène Provençal, Jimmy Quirion, Julie Rabemananjara, Mario Ringuette, Anne-Marie Roy, Karine St-Pierre, Gabrielle Tardif, Bruno Verreault

Ministère de l'Agriculture, des Pêcheries et de l'Alimentation:
Samir Benchabane

Ministère du Développement durable, de l'Environnement et de la Lutte contre les changements climatiques: Daniel Busque, Julie Paradis, Pierre-Yves St-Louis

Ministère de l'Éducation et de l'Enseignement supérieur:
Chad Décarie-Deblois, Antoine Kouadio N'Zué, Richard Royer, Nancy Vézina

Ministère de l'Énergie et des Ressources naturelles: Ismaël Cissé

Ministère de la Famille: Philippe Pacaut

Ministère des Finances: Éric Dulong

Ministère des Forêts, de la Faune et des Parcs: David Salmon

Ministère de l'Immigration, de la Diversité et de l'Inclusion: Raluca Paula Filip

Ministère de la Santé et des Services sociaux: Isabelle Aumont, Joanne Reid, Sylvie Vézina

Ministère du Tourisme: Luc Boivin, Ghislain Dumas

Ministère des Transports, de la Mobilité durable et de l'Électrification des transports: Saïd Allaf

Ministère du Travail, de l'Emploi et de la Solidarité sociale:
Alexis Labrosse, Rémi Nadeau, Bernard Pelletier

RECYC-QUÉBEC: Francis Vermette

GOVERNMENT OF CANADA

Fisheries and Oceans Canada: Édith Lachance

TABLE OF CONTENTS

 TERRITORY	7	 THE ECONOMY AND FINANCE	31
Location	7	Agriculture	31
Area	7	Fishing	32
Territorial Division	7	Forestry	32
St. Lawrence River	7	Mining Sector	33
Temperatures and Precipitation	8	Energy	33
Vegetation	8	Construction	35
Heritage	8	Manufacturing Sector	36
Environment	8	Transportation	36
		Tourism	38
 POPULATION	10	Science, Technology and Innovation	39
Evolution and Age Structure of Population	10	Financial Sector	40
Population Movement	11	Investments	41
Nuptiality and Conjugal Status	13	International Trade	42
Immigration	13	The International Economy	43
Mother tongue	14	Income and Expenditure Economic Accounts	44
Population of Municipalities	14	Québec Government Budgetary Transactions and Debt	45
		Economic Activity by Sector (NAICS)	46
 LIVING CONDITIONS	16	 REGIONS AT A GLANCE	47
Families	16	SOURCES AND NOTES	64
Households	17		
Housing	17		
Monthly Last-Resort Financial Assistance	18		
Health and Social Services	18		
Justice and Protection of Citizens	21		
Education	21		
Culture and Communications	24		
Time Use	25		
Labour Market	25		
Unions	26		
Income	27		
Minimum Wage	29		
Consumption	29		



LOCATION



Source: Thematic Mapping.

AREA¹

	Unit	
Total Area ²	km ²	1,667,712
Land area	%	78
Water area	%	22
Fresh water	%	13
Brackish and salt water ³	%	9

TERRITORIAL DIVISION⁴ (ON DÉCEMBER 31, 2015)

Administrative regions	n	17
Geographical RCMs ⁵	n	104
Municipalities	n	1,288
Local municipalities	n	1,134
Aboriginal territories	n	58
Unorganized territories	n	96

ST. LAWRENCE RIVER⁶

Length	km	3,260
Tributaries flowing into it ⁷	n	244
Area of drainage basin	M km ²	1.6
Average annual flow in Québec	m ³ /s	12,600
Share of world's freshwater	%	25

TEMPERATURES AND PRECIPITATION⁸

	Unit	Montréal	Québec	Baie-Comeau	Fermont
Average yearly temperature	°C	6.6	4.6	2.7	-3.0
Average daily temperature in January	°C	-10.1	-12.0	-13.3	-22.1
Average daily temperature in July	°C	21.2	19.3	16.4	13.5
Frost-free days	n	213	192	178	118
Annual rainfall	mm	833	900	787	535
Annual snowfall	cm	172	272	297	291

VEGETATION⁹

Continental area ¹⁰	km ²	1,514,100
Vegetation zone		
Low Arctic	km ²	236,000
Forest Tundra ¹¹	km ²	217,100
Taiga ¹¹	km ²	299,900
Forest	km ²	761,100
Boreal	km ²	551,400
Mixed	km ²	98,600
Deciduous	km ²	111,100

HERITAGE

UNESCO WORLD HERITAGE PROPERTIES,¹² 2015

	Cultural heritage	Natural heritage	Mixed heritage	Total
	n			
World	802	197	32	1,031
Canada	8	9	–	17
Québec ¹³	1	1	–	2

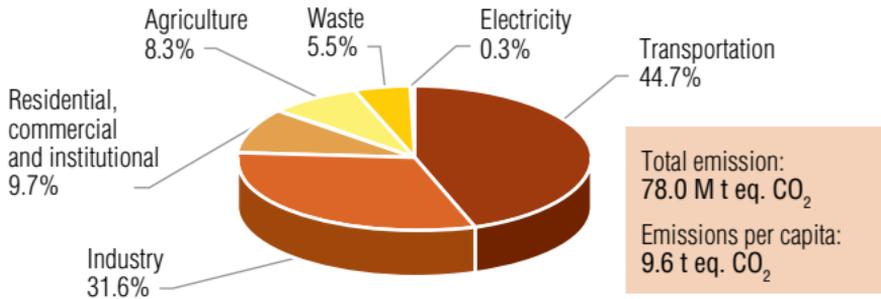
Source: UNESCO, World Heritage Center.

ENVIRONMENT

	2007	2014	2015
Proportion of Québec's surface area dedicated to protected areas ¹⁴ 	4.81	9.11	9.16

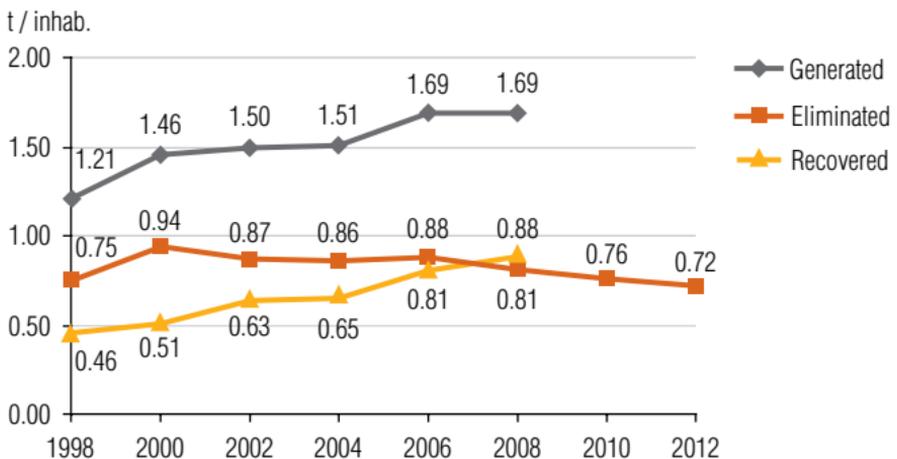
	Unit	2006	2013	2014
Proportion of main southern rivers where water quality is good ¹⁵ 				
Based on fecal coliforms	%	64	85	87
Based on phosphorus	%	51	56	67
Based on suspended solids	%	44	41	44

GREENHOUSE GAS EMISSIONS BY ACTIVITY SECTOR, 2012



Source: Ministère du Développement durable, de l'Environnement et de la Lutte contre les changements climatiques, Direction des politiques de la qualité de l'atmosphère.

MANAGEMENT OF RESIDUAL MATERIALS,¹⁶ 1998-2012

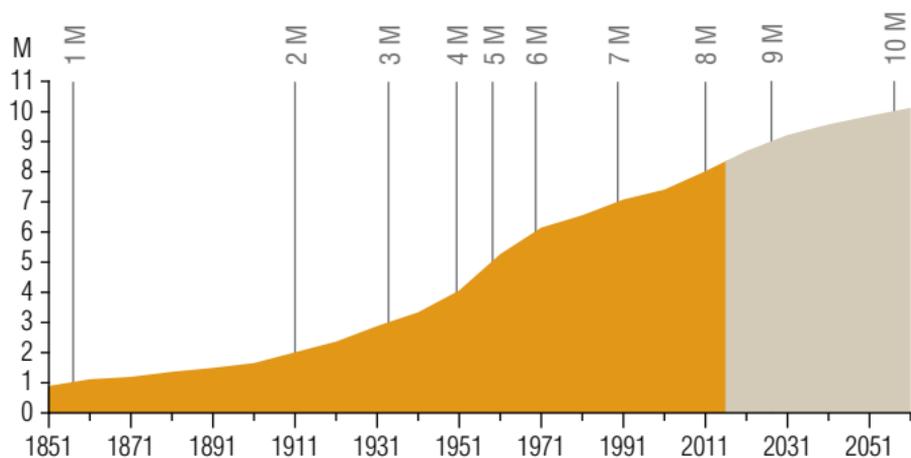


Source: RECYC-QUÉBEC, *Bilan 2012 de la gestion des matières résiduelles au Québec*.



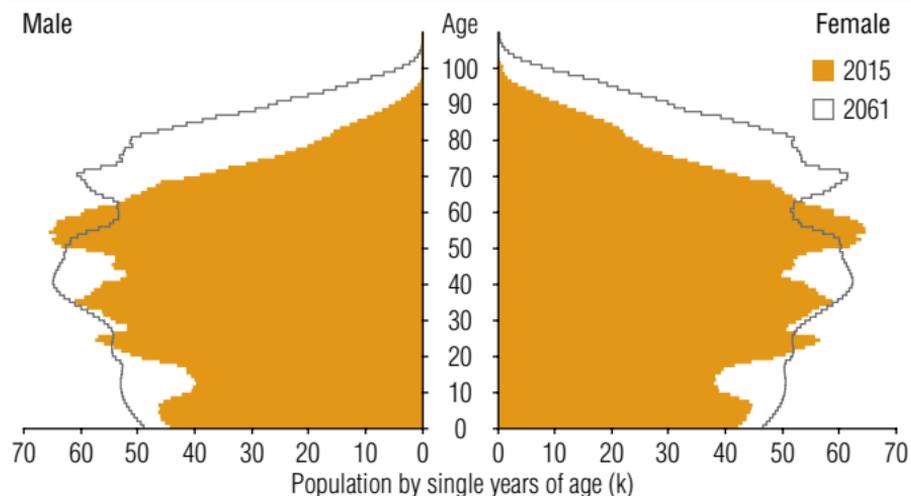
EVOLUTION AND AGE STRUCTURE OF POPULATION

POPULATION OF QUÉBEC, 1851-2011 AND PROJECTED POPULATION, 2021-2061



Sources: Statistics Canada, Censuses and population estimates.
Institut de la statistique du Québec, Population projections.

AGE PYRAMID, 2015 AND 2061



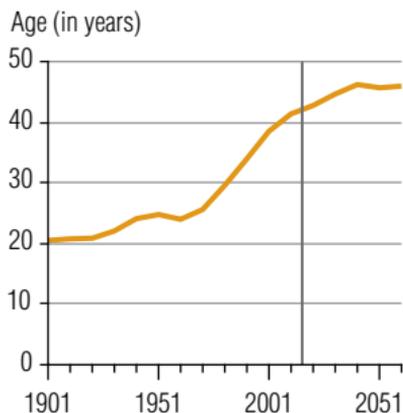
Sources: Statistics Canada and Institut de la statistique du Québec.

POPULATION BY SEX AND AGE GROUP, 2015^p

	k	%
Total	8,263.6	100.0
Men	4,105.5	49.7
Women	4,158.1	50.3
0-4 years	444.8	5.4
5-9 years	441.0	5.3
10-14 years	393.2	4.8
15-19 years	434.8	5.3
20-24 years	540.6	6.5
25-44 years	2,195.9	26.6
45-64 years	2,360.7	28.6
65-74 years	831.5	10.1
75 years and over	621.0	7.5

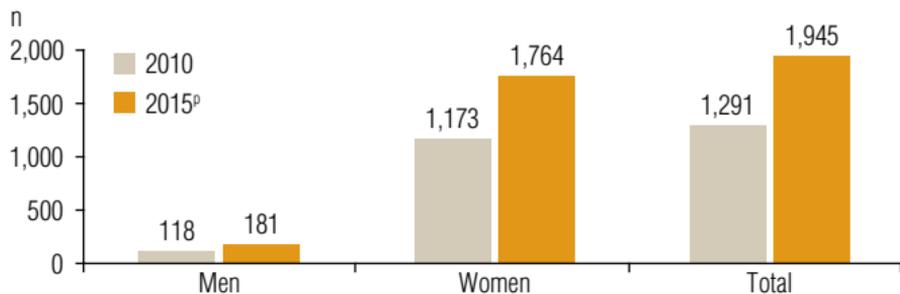
Source: Statistics Canada, Population estimates as of July 1.

MEDIAN AGE OF POPULATION, 1901-2061



Sources: Statistics Canada, Censuses and population estimates. Institut de la statistique du Québec, Population projections.

CENTENARIANS, 2010 AND 2015^p



Source: Statistics Canada, Population estimates.

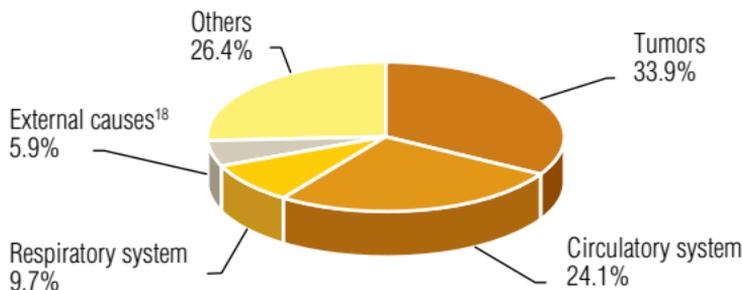
POPULATION MOVEMENT¹⁷

	Unit	2006	2013	2014
■ Total Growth	n	57,297	63,340 ^r	60,482 ^p
Natural growth	n	27,528	27,800 ^p	24,700 ^p
Births	n	81,962	88,600 ^p	87,700 ^p
Deaths	n	54,434	60,800 ^p	63,000 ^p



	Unit	2006	2013	2014
Net migration	n	28,030	33,795 ^r	31,632 ^r
Immigrants	n	44,689	51,978	50,292 ^r
Total emigrants	n	4,831	4,837 ^r	4,907 ^r
Net interprovincial migration	n	-11,828	-13,346 ^r	-13,753 ^r
Variation in the number of non-permanent residents	n	671	1,745 ^r	4,300 ^r
Remainder	n	-1,068	0 ^p	150 ^p
■ Fertility				
Total fertility rate		1.65	1.65 ^p	1.62 ^p
Average age of motherhood	yr	29.6	30.3 ^p	30.4 ^p
First child	yr	28.0	28.7 ^p	28.9 ^p
Proportion of births outside of marriage	%	61.3	62.8 ^p	62.9 ^p
		2000-2002	2010-2012	2012-2014
■ Mortality				
Life expectancy at birth				
Men	yr	76.2	79.5 ^p	80.0 ^p
Women	yr	81.8	83.7 ^p	84.0 ^p
		2006	2013	2014
Total deaths per 1,000 people	n	7.1	7.5 ^p	7.7 ^p
Infant deaths per 1,000 live births	n	5.1	4.8 ^p	4.4 ^p

CAUSES OF DEATH, 2012

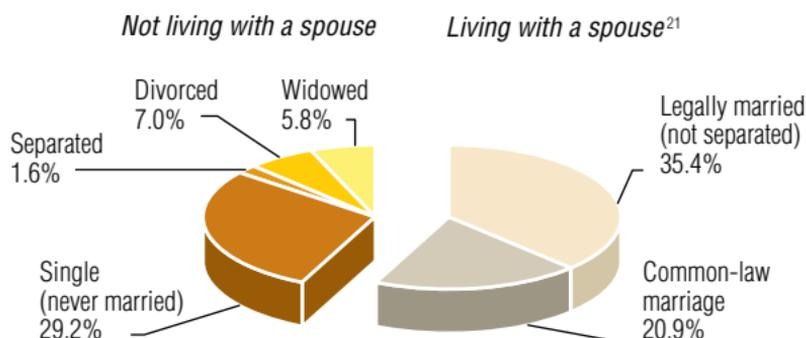


Source: Institut de la statistique du Québec.

NUPTIALITY AND CONJUGAL STATUS

	Unit	2006	2013	2014
■ Nuptiality ¹⁷				
Marriages	n	21,956	23,181	22,410 ^p
Divorces ¹⁹	n	14,965	..	..

CONJUGAL STATUS,²⁰ 2011



Source: Statistics Canada, 2011 Census.

IMMIGRATION

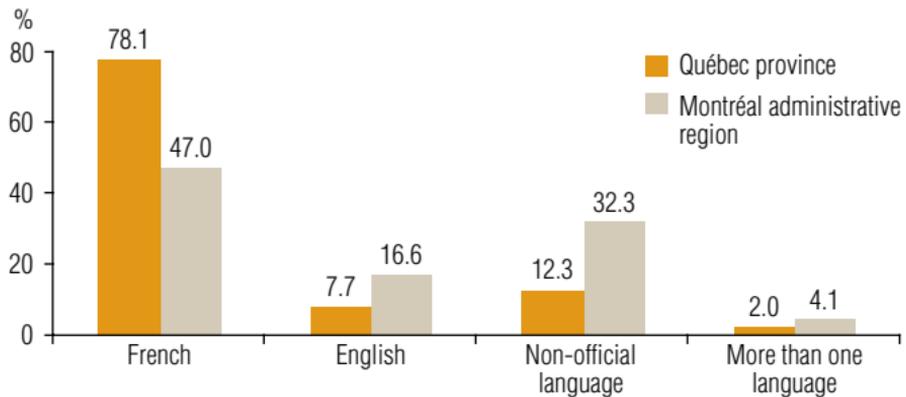
		2006	2013	2014 ^p
Landed Immigrant ²²	n	44,681	51,976	50,275
■ Continent of Birth				
Africa	n	13,325	18,103	15,578
Algeria	n	4,597	4,155	3,521
America	n	9,022	11,105	10,302
Haiti	n	1,400	3,443	2,859
Asia	n	13,194	13,878	16,856
Iran	n	575	2,045	5,854
Europe	n	9,074	8,819	7,466
France	n	3,236	4,494	3,522
Oceania and other countries	n	66	71	73



	Unit	2006	2013	2014 ^p
Category				
Economic class ²³	%	58.1	67.0	66.6
Family class	%	23.3	23.9	22.5
Refugees	%	15.9	8.1	9.7
Other immigrants ²³	%	2.7	1.0	1.2

MOTHER TONGUE

POPULATION BY MOTHER TONGUE,²⁴ 2011



Source: Statistics Canada, 2011 Census, adapted by the Institut de la statistique du Québec.

POPULATION OF MUNICIPALITIES

		2006	2014 ^r	2015 ^p
■ Cities with a Population of 100,000 or more²⁵				
Montréal	k	1,637.5	1,741.9	1,755.0
Québec	k	495.9	539.3	542.0
Laval	k	372.5	421.7	425.2
Gatineau	k	244.9	276.8	278.8
Longueuil	k	231.4	242.0	243.7
Sherbrooke	k	149.0	163.7	164.7
Saguenay	k	144.5	146.1	145.7
Lévis	k	131.5	143.0	144.0
Trois-Rivières	k	127.3	134.5	135.0
Terrebonne	k	96.1	111.4	112.2

DISTRIBUTION OF MUNICIPALITIES AND POPULATION BY MUNICIPALITY SIZE,²⁶ 2015

Category	Municipality		Population	
	n	%	n	%
100,000 and over	10	0.8	3,946,405	47.8
50,000 – 99,999	9	0.7	643,135	7.8
10,000 – 49,999	85	6.6	1,847,532	22.4
5,000 – 9,999	77	6.0	533,813	6.5
1,000 – 4,999	473	36.7	1,011,952	12.2
0 – 999	634	49.2	280,763	3.4
Total	1,288	100.0	8,263,600	100.0

Source: Institut de la statistique du Québec, Population estimates of municipalities on July 1.



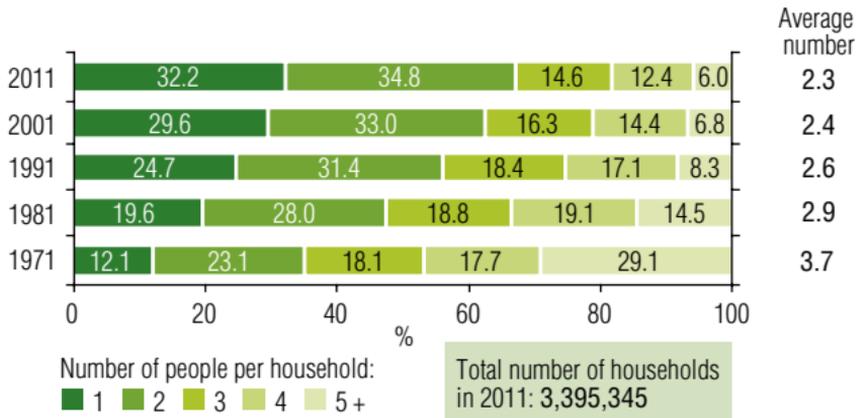
FAMILIES

	Unit	2006	2011	
■ Families²⁷	n	2,121,610	2,203,625	
Couple families	%	83.4	83.4	
No children	%	48.3	50.6	
With children	%	51.7	49.4	
1 child	%	41.2	40.6	
2 children	%	41.8	42.1	
3 or more children	%	17.0	17.3	
Lone-parent	%	16.6	16.6	
1 child	%	63.6	62.3	
2 children	%	27.9	28.8	
3 or more children	%	8.5	8.9	
Female parent	%	77.9	76.0	
Male parent	%	22.1	24.0	
Couple families with children	%	..	100.0	
Intact	%	..	83.9	
Step	%	..	16.1	
Average number of people per family	n	2.90	2.83	
Average number of children per family with children	n	1.71	1.73	
		2006	2013	2014
■ Parents in Employment²⁸				
Proportion of two-parent families with children under 6 both parents ²⁹ are both employed	%	68.7	72.9	70.3
Proportion of lone-parent families with children under 6 whose parent ²⁹ is employed	%	66.0	71.2	70.9

	Unit	2005-2006	2011-2012	2012-2013
Children Who Attend Day Care³⁰	n	201,502	244,535	258,268
Childcare centre (facility)	%	38.7	35.8	34.8
Childcare centre (in-home setting)	%	44.1	...	...
Coordinating office (in-home setting) ³¹	%	...	37.8	36.6
Day care ³²	%	17.2	26.3	28.5

HOUSEHOLDS

DISTRIBUTION OF PRIVATE HOUSEHOLDS³³ BY SIZE, 1971-2011



Sources: Statistics Canada, Population censuses.

HOUSING

		2006	2011
Structural Type of Dwelling³⁴			
Single detached house	%	45.7	46.0
Single attached house ³⁵	%	7.7	8.0
Apartment ³⁵	%	45.9	45.3
Mobile home	%	0.7	0.7



	Unit	2006	2014	2015
■ Real Estate Value of Housing Stock³⁶				
Per capita	\$	74,851	124,177	128,153
Average by type of residential building				
Single-family residence	\$	147,721	252,906	259,800
Condominium	\$	164,199	255,923	260,965
Building with 2 to 5 units	\$	203,637	352,469	361,135
Building with 6 or more units	\$	663,667	1,152,336	1,186,910
Cottage or vacation home	\$	64,193	130,518	135,775

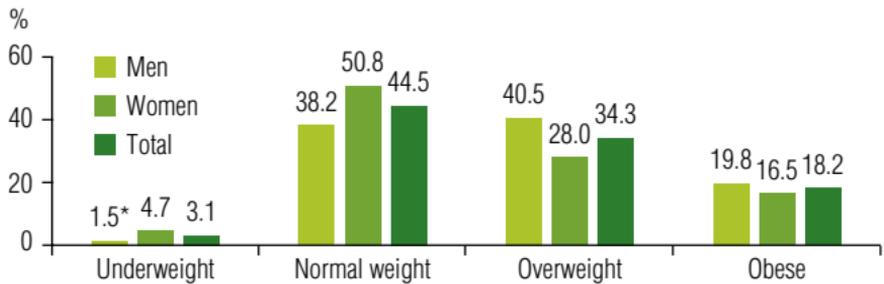
MONTHLY LAST-RESORT FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE³⁷

		2006	2014	2015
Beneficiaries	n	506,540	452,073	448,543
Adults	n	382,857	352,222	351,143
Children	n	123,683	99,851	97,400
Households	n	343,337	322,967	323,958
Total benefits paid	k\$	233,911	241,944	244,430
Average benefits paid	\$	681.29	749.13	754.51

HEALTH AND SOCIAL SERVICES

		2007-2008	2011-2012	2013-2014
■ Population Health Indicators³⁸				
Population aged 12 and over				
Considering themselves healthy ³⁹	%	90.2	89.9	89.3
Men	%	90.3	90.8	89.2
Women	%	90.0	89.1	89.4
Considering themselves mentally healthy ⁴⁰				
Men	%	96.6	96.1	95.7
Men	%	96.3	96.4	96.2
Women	%	96.8	95.8	95.2
Population aged 18 and over				
Considered sedentary ⁴¹	%	25.5	24.1	23.3
Men	%	26.2	26.0	25.0
Women	%	24.9	22.3	21.6

DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION AGED 18 AND OVER BY WEIGHT CONDITION⁴² AND SEX, 2013-2014



* Coefficient of variation between 15% and 25%; interpret with caution.

Source: Statistics Canada, *Canadian Community Health Survey, 2013-2014*.

	Unit	2001	2006	
Life expectancy in good health ⁴³ (with no disabilities) 				
	yr	67.1	67.4	
Men	yr	65.9	66.5	
Women	yr	68.2	68.3	
		2007-2008	2011-2012	2013-2014
Cigarette smokers among the population aged 18 and over	%	25.3	23.5	21.4
Men	%	27.7	26.1	23.9
Women	%	23.0	21.0	19.1
		2006	2008	2013
Cigarette smokers among secondary school students ⁴⁴	%	14.9	14.7	6.0
Men	%	13.0	13.0	6.1
Women	%	16.8	16.5	5.9
		2006	2013	2014

■ Health and Social Services System⁴⁵

Human Resources

Physicians per 1,000 people ⁴⁶	n	2.08	2.26	2.29 ^p
General practitioners per 1,000 people	n	1.01	1.07	1.08 ^p
Specialists per 1,000 people	n	1.07	1.19	1.21 ^p

	Unit	2006	2013	2014
Employees in the health and social services establishment network ⁴⁷	FTE	..	222,275	223,670
Nurses, clinical nurses, nurse practitioners	FTE	..	44,431	45,223
Institutional Resources				
Health and social services facilities ⁴⁸	n	1,746	1,689	1,681
Set-up beds allotted to health and geriatric care per 1,000 people ⁴⁹	n	2.08	1.95	1.93
Set-up beds allotted to psychiatric care per 1,000 people ⁴⁹	n	0.42	0.40	0.39
Set-up beds allotted to accommodation and long-term care per 1,000 people ⁴⁹	n	5.47	4.87	4.79
Use of Services				
Average stay in short-term care ⁵⁰	d	7.16	7.01	6.90
Medical services ⁵¹	k	86,580	99,035	101,425 ^p
Per capita	n	11.4	12.3	12.4 ^p
Reports followed up under the <i>Youth Protection Act</i> per 100 youths aged 17 and under ⁵²	n	2.03	2.12	2.20
Accommodation rate for senior citizens aged 65 and over ⁵³	%	3.4	2.6	2.5
Financial Resources				
Total health care expenditure ⁵⁴	M\$	31,578	45,005 ^f	46,303 ^e
Public sector	%	71.2	70.6 ^f	70.6 ^e
Private sector	%	28.8	29.4 ^f	29.4 ^e
Total health care expenditure as a percentage of GDP ⁵⁴	%	10.9	12.4 ^f	12.4 ^e
Total health care expenditure per capita ⁵⁴	\$	4,138	5,519 ^f	5,637 ^e

	Unit	2005-2006	2012-2013	2013-2014
Percentage of real net expenditure allotted to programs and services ⁵⁵	%	74.4	77.2	77.7
Home care expenditure	M\$	759	1,174	1,264

JUSTICE AND PROTECTION OF CITIZENS

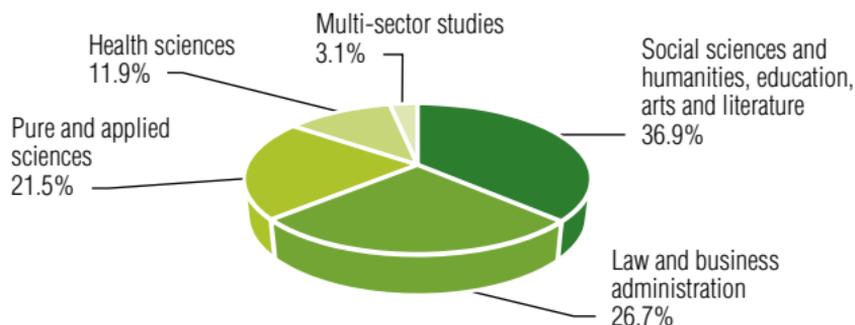
		2006	2013	2014
Police services ⁵⁶				
Actual police officer strength	n	15,096	16,024	16,201
Municipal police forces	n	8,957	9,321	9,550
Sûreté du Québec (Québec provincial police)	n	5,177	5,707	5,694
Royal Canadian Mounted Police	n	962	996	957
Police officers per 100,000 people	n	198	196	197
		2007	2013	2014
Share of crime victim claims accepted ⁵⁷	%	80.7	79.4	79.5
		2005-2006	2013-2014 ^f	2014-2015
Share of applications for legal aid granted ⁵⁸	%	82.1	84.3	83.9

EDUCATION⁵⁹

		2005-2006	2012-2013	2013-2014
■ Educational Institutions	n	3,275	3,238	3,241
■ School and Student Population				
Youth general education - Elementary ⁶⁰	n	599,278	576,544	591,288 ^p
Youth general education - Secondary	n	482,465	414,243 ^f	403,290 ^p
Adult general education	n	158,791	193,344 ^f	191,004 ^p
Vocational training - Youth and adults	n	106,460	125,684 ^f	129,348 ^p
College	n	189,416	223,067	224,823
Mainstream of regular education	n	159,362	189,348	189,707
Continuing education	n	30,054	33,719	35,116

	Unit	2005-2006	2012-2013	2013-2014
University ⁶¹	n	264,242	298,858	306,178
Full-time	n	168,433	198,443	204,922
Part-time	n	95,809	100,415	101,256
■ Diplomas Granted				
Secondary	n	110,673 ^f	125,002 ^f	128,357 ^p
General education	n	71,742 ^f	74,748 ^f	73,680 ^p
Vocational education	n	38,931 ^f	50,254 ^f	54,677 ^p
College (Diploma of College Studies) ⁶²	n	41,095	43,894	46,156
Pre-university education	n	23,607	25,689	26,868
Technical education	n	17,488	18,205	19,288
University ⁶³	n	43,396	47,212	52,142
Bachelor's degree	n	32,117	33,784	38,055
Master's degree	n	10,001	11,654	12,207
Doctorate degree	n	1,278	1,774	1,880

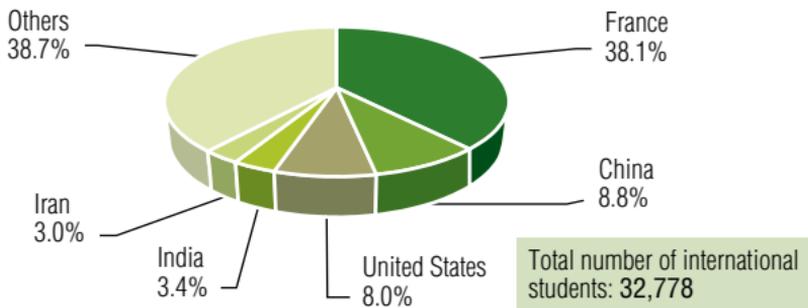
DISTRIBUTION OF UNIVERSITY DEGREES BY FIELD OF STUDY OF GRADUATES,⁶³ 2013



Source: Ministère de l'Éducation et de l'Enseignement supérieur.

	Unit	2005-2006	2012-2013	2013-2014
■ Educational Stage				
Probability of obtaining first secondary school diploma	%	84.8	94.6 ^f	95.1 ^p
Probability of entering college	%	57.9	65.7	..
Probability of entering university (for a bachelor's degree)	%	41.7	44.8	..
■ Public Network				
Teaching Staff				
Elementary and Secondary ⁶⁰	FTE	71,136	75,156	75,848
College	FTE	12,816	15,299	15,037
University ⁶⁴	n	9,181	..	..
■ Expenditures				
Overall education expenditure per student in the public network				
Elementary and Secondary	\$	9,170	..	..
College (private and public)	\$	11,570	13,159	13,152
University	\$	25,681	27,746	27,490

MAIN COUNTRIES OF ORIGIN OF INTERNATIONAL UNIVERSITY STUDENTS, FALL 2013



Source: Ministère de l'Éducation et de l'Enseignement supérieur.

CULTURE AND COMMUNICATIONS⁶⁵

	Unit	2005-2006	2012-2013	2013-2014
Per Capita Expenditure on Culture and Communications by the Québec Government	\$	104.72	122.34	122.04
		2006	2013	2014
■ Cultural Consumption				
Admissions to paying performing arts shows	k	6,977.1	6,671.8	6,798.6
Users of independent public libraries ⁶⁶	k	..	2,743.4	2,591.0
Books sales	k\$	..	694,509.3 ^p	625,170.5 ^p
Admissions to museum institutions ⁶⁷	k	11,789.9	14,191.5	13,775.4
		2006	2014	2015
Sales of digital albums and CDs ⁶⁸	k	12,129.7	7,627.5	7,459.6
Sales of digital tracks ⁶⁸	k	1,476.1	14,770.2	14,114.9
Admissions to movie theatres and drive-ins	k	24,833.3	18,860.3	20,091.2 ^p

TOP BOX OFFICE FEATURE FILMS, 2015^p

Film title	Origin	Admissions n
Minions	United States	846,210
Star Wars: The Force Awakens	United States	837,725
Jurassic World	United States	816,440
Furious 7	United States	634,907
Spectre	United States	604,261

Source: Institut de la statistique du Québec, Observatoire de la culture et des communications du Québec.

TIME USE⁶⁹

	Unit	1998	2005	2010
■ Daily Average				
Work activities	h/d	8.5	8.7	8.6
Men	h/d	8.9	9.1	8.9
Women	h/d	7.9	8.2	8.1
Domestic activities	h/d	3.7	3.9	3.7
Men	h/d	3.0	3.3	3.2
Women	h/d	4.3	4.4	4.1
Personal time	h/d	10.8	10.8	11.1
Free time	h/d	6.1	5.9	5.8

LABOUR MARKET²⁸

		2006	2013	2014
Population Aged 15 and Over	k	6,226.7	6,755.3	6,802.2
■ Participating				
Men	k	4,071.5	4,393.5	4,400.0
Women	k	2,176.6	2,315.7	2,314.3
15-24 years	k	1,894.9	2,077.9	2,085.8
25-54 years	k	636.5	665.1	660.7
55 years and over	k	2,892.5	2,928.2	2,906.0
■ Employed				
Men	k	542.5	800.3	833.3
Women	k	3,743.1	4,060.8	4,059.7
15-24 years	k	1,990.9	2,122.7	2,106.3
25-54 years	k	1,752.2	1,938.0	1,953.5
55 years and over	k	550.9	578.6	573.4
Full-time	k	2,688.2	2,741.9	2,712.3
Part-time	k	504.0	740.2	774.0
Employees	k	3,057.3	3,277.8	3,245.3
Public sector	k	685.8	783.0	814.4
Private sector	k	3,244.0	3,510.0	3,501.9
Self-employed workers	%	24.0	24.5	25.1
Without employees ⁷⁰	%	76.0	75.5	74.9
With employees	%	36.9	30.4	30.0

	Unit	2006	2013	2014
■ Unemployed	k	328.4	332.8	340.3
Men	k	185.7	192.9	208.0
Women	k	142.7	139.8	132.3
Average length of unemployment	wk	20.4	24.3	22.9
■ Unemployment Rate	%	8.1	7.6	7.7
Men	%	8.5	8.3	9.0
Women	%	7.5	6.7	6.3
15-24 years	%	13.4	13.0	13.2
25-54 years	%	7.1	6.4	6.7
55 years and over	%	7.1	7.5	7.1
Without secondary school diploma	%	15.3	15.2	15.5
Secondary school diploma	%	7.7	8.3	8.4
Post-secondary education	%	7.2	6.7	7.0
University degree	%	4.9	4.9	5.2
■ Employment Rate	%	60.1	60.1	59.7
Men	%	64.9	63.5	62.6
Women	%	55.5	56.8	56.8
■ Participation Rate ^{SJ}	%	65.4	65.0	64.7
Men	%	70.9	69.3	68.8
Women	%	60.0	60.9	60.7
■ Employment Insurance ⁷¹				
Average number of recipients per month	n	244,438	182,073	171,923
Average weekly benefits	\$	..	390.00	409.00

UNIONS

		2006	2013	2014
■ Unionization ⁷²	%	40.6	39.8	39.6
Public sector	%	82.1	82.8	81.7
Private sector	%	27.4	25.7	25.3
Primary sector	%	35.1	33.6	36.9
Secondary sector	%	42.8	42.9	42.0
Construction	%	57.8	56.4	57.5
Manufacturing	%	39.1	37.1	35.8

	Unit	2006	2013	2014
Tertiary sector	%	40.1	39.1	39.0
Government	%	81.2	81.1	79.3
Others	%	36.2	35.5	35.6
■ Collective Agreements in Force⁷³	n	9,809	8,734	8,528
Signed collective agreements ⁷⁴	n	3,210	2,035	1,556
■ Labour Disputes Triggered During the Year⁷³	n	37	76	56
Labour disputes in progress during the year	n	43	84	99
Workers affected	n	5,370	179,229	27,424
■ Annual Variation of Salary Rate^{73, 75}	%	2.6	1.9	1.9
Public sector ⁷⁶	%	2.2	1.9	1.8
Private sector	%	3.0	2.1	2.2

INCOME⁷⁷

		2006	2012	2013
■ Individuals Earning an Income				
Total Income	\$	32,222	38,117	38,502
Private income	\$	27,567	32,352	32,507
Employment income	\$	23,291	27,022	27,196
Investment income	\$	1,080	1,497	1,438
Retirement income	\$	2,406	3,138	3,306
Others	\$	790	694	567
Transfer income	\$	4,655	5,765	5,995
– Taxes	\$	–5,734	–6,472	–6,393
Disposable income	\$	26,488	31,645	32,109
Less than 25 years	\$	12,454	14,671	13,567
25-44 years	\$	37,072	42,296	43,171
45-64 years	\$	37,950	46,465	47,649
65 years and over	\$	25,161	31,601	30,877

	Unit	2006	2012	2013
Average Employment Income from Individuals Earning an Income	\$	31,949	37,263	38,125
Men	\$	36,800	43,416	42,719
Full-time all year	\$	49,154	58,957	60,183
Others	\$	22,480	19,240	18,134
Women	\$	26,326	30,294	32,976
Full-time all year	\$	38,494	42,463	47,006
Others	\$	16,816	15,381	15,616
Average Disposable Household Income	\$	48,860	59,172	59,721
One person households	\$	26,089	31,784	32,007
More-than-one-person households	\$	59,023	72,037	72,895
Couples without children	\$	52,150	62,555	63,550
Couples with children ⁷⁸	\$	70,106	84,938	86,092
Lone-parent families ⁷⁸	\$	40,594	48,317	56,125
Other households ⁷⁹	\$	61,307	77,037	77,185
Low Income Households After Tax⁸⁰	%	13.8	14.0	13.8
One person households	%	25.9	25.1	24.9
More-than-one-person households	%	8.4	8.7	8.5
Couples without children	%	6.7	6.3	5.5
Couples with children ⁷⁸	%	5.7	8.0	10.3
Lone-parent families ⁷⁸	%	23.5	30.9	19.2
Other households ⁷⁹	%	9.5	8.9	8.9

DISTRIBUTION OF FAMILY UNITS BY AFTER-TAX INCOME GROUP, 2013



Source: Statistics Canada, *Survey of Labour and Income Dynamics*.

MINIMUM WAGE

	Unit	2006	2013	2014
Minimum Wage Rate ⁸¹	\$	7.75	10.15	10.35
■ Employees Earning Minimum Wage ²⁸	n	137,100	218,500	210,200
In proportion with the total number of employees	%	4.2	6.2	6.0
Retail trade	%	11.0	16.9	15.9
Accommodation and food services	%	16.0	24.3	21.1
Other sectors	%	2.2	2.9	3.0
Establishment with 1 to 19 employees	%	7.7	10.9	10.4
Establishment with 20 employees and over	%	2.6	4.1	4.1

CONSUMPTION

AVERAGE SPENDING PER HOUSEHOLD, 2014

	\$	%
Total spending	69,215	100.0
Food	7,771	11.2
Shelter	13,187	19.1
Furnishings and household equipment	1,776	2.6
Clothing and accessories	2,994	4.3
Transportation	10,443	15.1
Health and personal care	3,604	5.2
Recreation	3,262	4.7
Tobacco products, alcoholic beverages and games of chance (net amount)	1,582	2.3
Income taxes	13,005	18.8
Personal insurance payments and pension contributions	4,458	6.4
Other expenses	7,135	10.3

Source: Statistics Canada, *Survey of Household Spending*, CANSIM, table 203-0021, February 2016.

PERCENTAGE CHANGE IN CONSUMER PRICE INDEX, 1985-2015

Sources: Statistics Canada and Institut de la statistique du Québec.

AGRICULTURE⁸²

	Unit	2006	2013	2014
Zoned area for agriculture ^{SD}	k ha	6,305	6,308	6,307
Area of farmland	k ha	3,463	3,293 ^e	3,269 ^e
Cultivated area	k ha	1,933	1,851 ^e	1,839 ^e
Number of farms	n	30,675	28,941 ^e	28,693 ^e
Farm cash receipts	M\$	6,308	8,296 ^f	8,403
Animal production	M\$	3,869	5,037 ^f	5,506
Cattle	M\$	293	309 ^f	385
Calves	M\$	221	206 ^f	255
Hogs	M\$	849	1,310	1,607
Hens and chickens	M\$	410	670 ^f	643
Other livestock	M\$	93	120 ^f	123
Milk	M\$	1,849	2,186 ^f	2,243
Eggs	M\$	100	165 ^f	174
Honey	M\$	6	12 ^f	13
Other products	M\$	48	58 ^f	64
Crop production	M\$	1,534	2,728 ^f	2,550
Grains	M\$	326	799 ^f	687
Ornamental horticulture	M\$	239	254	263
Maple products	M\$	163	344	319
Vegetables	M\$	329	431 ^f	446
Potatoes	M\$	115	130 ^f	132
Fruits	M\$	180	180 ^f	185
Oil seed and high-protein crops	M\$	125	468 ^f	389
Forage plants	M\$	47	116	122
Other products	M\$	12	6	6
Forest products	M\$	47	26 ^f	26
Program payments	M\$	858	506	321
Biofood exports	M\$	3,826	6,084 ^f	7,010
Biofood imports	M\$	3,798	5,637 ^f	6,614
Sector balance	M\$	28	447 ^f	396

FISHING

	Unit	2006	2013	2014
■ Marine Waters⁸³				
Licensed fishing vessels	n	1,400	1,261	1,248
Permit holders	n	1,577	1,265	1,245
Total value of landings	k\$	117,056	168,531	204,453 ^p
Fish	%	10.0	8.9	8.9
Mollusks and shellfish	%	90.0	91.1	91.1
■ Inshore Waters⁸⁴				
Permit holders	n	136	88	86
Estimated value of landings	k\$	1,912	1,452	1,388
■ Aquaculture⁸⁴				
Aquaculture companies	n	141	115	123
Estimated value of aquacultural sales	k\$	10,297	11,778	10,476
Freshwater aquaculture	k\$	9,618	10,854	9,423
Marine aquaculture	k\$	679	924	1,052

FORESTRY⁹

		2005-2006	2012-2013	2013-2014
Area of intensive forest inventory zone	km ²	591,549	591,549	591,549
Fresh water	km ²	58,302	58,302	58,302
Productive forest land ⁸⁵				
Slope of 0% to 40%	km ²	424,115	424,115	424,115
Slope of 41% or more	km ²	11,401	11,401	11,401
Unproductive forest land	km ²	62,838	62,838	62,838
Non forest land ⁸⁶	km ²	34,894	34,894	34,894
Gross merchantable volume ⁸⁷	k m ³	3,791,919	3,791,919	3,791,919
Harvested area	ha	406,200	206,618	..
Volume of harvested wood	k m ³	38,616	24,973	26,119
Reforested area	ha	77,215	75,289	..
		2006	2011	2012
Value of shipments and other revenue from logging ⁸⁸	M\$	3,089.2	2,175.4	2,109.2

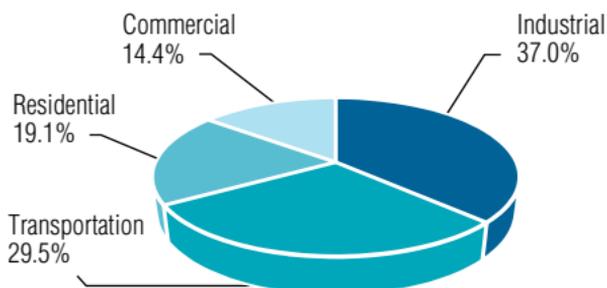
MINING SECTOR⁸⁹

	Unit	2006	2015 ^D	2016 ^E
■ Investment	M\$	1,213	2,299	2,784
Exploration and deposit appraisal	M\$	295	220	219
Mine complex development	M\$	918	2,079	2,565
■ Value of Mineral Shipments	M\$	4,520	7,656	7,146
Gold	M\$	519	2,374	2,361
Nickel	M\$	599	850	758
Stone	M\$	428	430	420
Cement	M\$	327	411	402
Copper	M\$	142	301	283
Zinc	M\$	347	219	213
Silver	M\$	78	51	46
■ Volume of Mineral Shipments				
Gold	kg	23,568	49,717	49,456
Nickel	t	21,821	53,452	47,689
Stone	k t	47,249	35,730	34,787
Cement	k t	3,035	2,648	2,589
Copper	t	18,669	45,802	43,133
Zinc	t	95,666	93,640	91,110
Silver	kg	185,478	78,586	70,657

ENERGY⁹⁰

		2006	2011	2012
■ Total Energy Consumption	k toe	40,645.4	40,563.5	39,278.1
By Type				
Electricity	%	39.0	39.1	39.1
Petroleum	%	39.2	38.4	38.5
Natural gas	%	11.7	14.1	13.5
Biomass	%	9.2	7.4	7.4
Coal	%	1.0	1.1	1.4

TOTAL CONSUMPTION OF ENERGY BY SECTOR, 2012



Source: Ministère de l'Énergie et des Ressources naturelles.

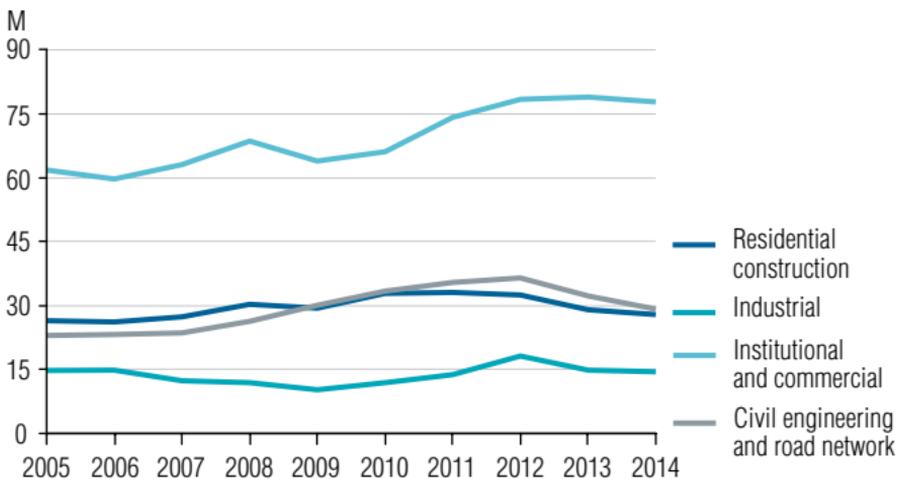
	Unit	2006	2011	2012
■ Electricity Production	M kWh	213,772	229,071	233,975
By Type of Producers				
Hydro-Québec	%	70.8	74.1	73.6
Private producers ⁹¹	%	14.6	12.7	12.6
Churchill Falls ⁹²	%	14.7	13.2	13.8
By Source of Energy				
Hydraulic	%	96.2	96.6	96.0
Thermal	%	1.3	1.1	0.9
Nuclear	%	2.3	1.6	1.9
Wind power	%	0.2	0.7	1.2
■ Electricity Consumption⁹³	M kWh	190,013	184,237	178,824
■ Electricity Exportation	M kWh	14,828	25,925	32,530
United States	%	79.0	76.7	73.9
Other Canadian provinces	%	21.0	23.3	26.1
■ Origin of Crude Petroleum Supply				
America (including Canada)	%	15.1	12.3	14.2
North Sea	%	41.3	15.7	7.6
Africa, Middle East and other countries	%	43.6	71.9	78.2

	Unit	2006	2011	2012
Balance of Trade in the Energy Sector	M\$	-9,745	..	..
Electricity	M\$	708	..	..
Petroleum ⁹⁴	M\$	-8,774	-12,230	-10,998
Natural gas	M\$	-1,562	-1,385	-1,169
Coal	M\$	-117	-150	-212

CONSTRUCTION⁹⁵

		2006	2014	2015
Housing starts	n	47,877	38,810	37,926
Value of building permits	M\$	11,878.3	16,030.9 ^r	13,847.4
Residential	M\$	7,779.5	8,744.0 ^r	8,439.3
Non-residential	M\$	4,098.8	7,286.9 ^r	5,408.1

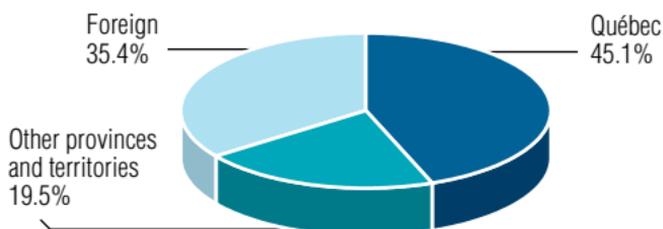
HOURS WORKED PER SECTOR, 2005-2014



Source: Commission de la construction du Québec.

MANUFACTURING SECTOR⁹⁶

	Unit	2006	2011 ^r	2012
Share of manufacturing in Québec's GDP ⁹⁷	%	17.8	14.7	14.5
Share of Québec manufacturing in Canada (according to total revenue)	%	24.4	24.2	23.3
Manufacturing establishments ⁹⁸	n	22,629	20,180	19,875
Total revenue	M\$	157,670.1	146,299.7	146,411.6
Total expenditures	M\$	145,606.5	133,832.9	134,556.7
Total employment	n	466,581	408,646	407,340
Total salaries	M\$	21,041.0	19,563.5	19,700.2
Revenue from goods manufactured	M\$	142,041.8	137,321.1	138,386.4
SMEs	n	21,253	19,057	18,725
Share of SMEs in manufacturing sector (by total revenue)	%	26.7	29.5	29.1

DESTINATION⁹⁹ OF GOODS MANUFACTURED, 2012

Source: Statistics Canada, *Annual Survey of Manufactures and Logging*, 2012, adapted by the Institut de la statistique du Québec.

TRANSPORTATION¹⁰⁰

		2006	2013	2014
Road network ¹⁰¹	km	29,778	30,631	30,898
Number of motor vehicles	k	5,402.4	6,161.3	6,240.3
Passenger vehicles	%	74.3	75.9	76.0

	Unit	2006	2013	2014
Vehicles for institutional, professional or commercial use	%	10.7	11.0	10.9
Vehicles outside the road network	%	12.4	13.0	13.0
Restricted-area use vehicles	%	...	0.1	0.1
Public transit vehicles ¹⁰²	n	4,085	4,838	4,911 ^p
Passengers transported ¹⁰³	M	530.3	613.2	613.9 ^p
Owners and operators of heavy vehicles ¹⁰⁴	n	49,167	55,816	55,840
Heavy-duty vehicles > 3,000 kg ¹⁰⁵	n	118,268	135,458	135,392
Railway system ¹⁰⁶	km	6,678	6,631	6,302
Rail freight transportation	M t	68.3	57.9	58.0
Marine transportation ¹⁰⁷				
International	M t	88.0	..	..
Domestic ¹⁰⁸	M t	31.4	..	..
		2006	2014	2015
Ferries ¹⁰⁹				
Passengers transported	k	5,281.2	5,310.3	5,106.1
Vehicles transported ¹¹⁰	k	..	2,614.2	2,572.4

TOTAL ENPLANED/DEPLANED PASSENGERS IN AIRPORTS, 2010-2014

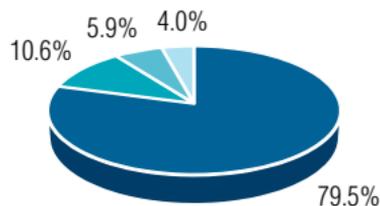


Source: Statistics Canada, *Air passenger traffic and flights*, CANSIM, table 401-0044.

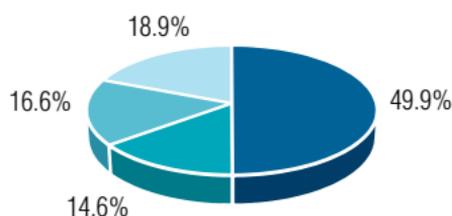
TOURISM

TOURISTS¹¹¹ AND TOURIST SPENDING, 2014

Total number of tourists: 31.1 M



Total spending: 7.5 G\$



■ Québécois ■ Canadians from other provinces ■ Americans ■ Tourists from other countries

Sources: Statistics Canada, *Travel Survey of Residents of Canada* (TSRC) and *International Travel Survey* (ITS).

AVERAGE DURATION OF STAY AND AVERAGE TOURIST SPENDING PER NIGHT,¹¹¹ 2014

	Average duration of stay	Average spending per night
	d	\$
Québécois	2.3	67
Canadians from other provinces	3.0	111
Americans	4.1	165
Tourists from other countries	11.1	104

Sources: Statistics Canada, *Travel Survey of Residents of Canada* (TSRC) and *International Travel Survey* (ITS).

■ Québec International
Travel Account¹¹²

Revenues from foreign visitors¹¹¹
to Québec

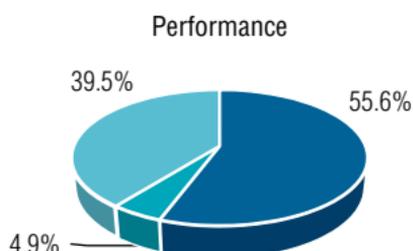
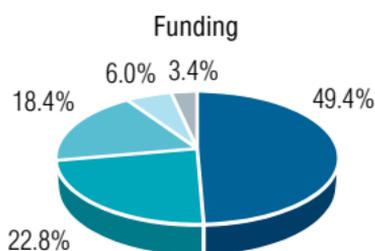
Spending by Québec visitors¹¹¹
travelling abroad

Québec's tourism balance

Unit	2006	2013	2014
M\$	2,290	2,303	2,698
M\$	3,603	6,775	7,245
M\$	-1,313	-4,472	-4,547

SCIENCE, TECHNOLOGY AND INNOVATION

	Unit	2006	2012	2013
GERD ¹¹³	M\$	7,904	8,285 ^f	8,391 ^p
GERD in relation to GDP ¹¹⁴	%	2.72	2.32 ^f	2.32 ^p

GERD FUNDING AND PERFORMANCE, 2013


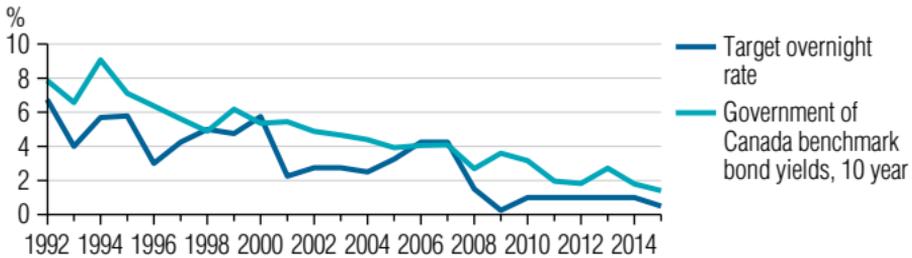
■ Businesses ■ Government ■ Higher education ■ Foreign ■ Non-profit organizations

Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM, table 358-0001.

		2006	2012	2013
Total expenditure in industrial R&D ¹¹⁵	M\$	4,830	4,692 ^f	4,665 ^p
Total personnel in industrial R&D ¹¹⁶	FTE	48,940	44,254 ^f	41,981 ^p
		2006	2014	2015
Share of high-technology industries in international manufacturing trade ¹¹⁷				
Exports	%	22.8	26.0	26.9
Imports	%	25.6	21.8	22.1

FINANCIAL SECTOR¹¹⁸

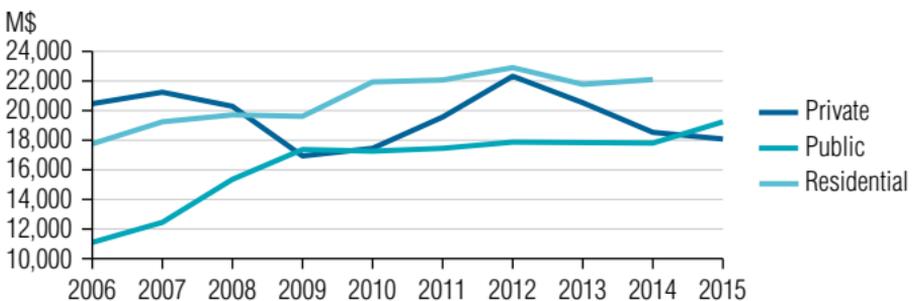
	Unit	2006	2013	2014
Loans from Deposit-Taking Institutions^{119, 120}	M\$	203,669	375,226	392,818
Mortgage	M\$	108,661	211,997	224,213
Residential	M\$	100,781	199,552	210,634
Non-residential	M\$	7,880	12,444	13,578
Non-mortgage	M\$	95,008	163,230	168,605
Individuals	M\$	44,760	97,062	98,911
Enterprises	M\$	30,839	48,041	50,421
Agricultural	M\$	7,285	8,281	8,796
Others	M\$	12,124	9,846	10,476
Investments by Individuals¹²¹				
Deposit-taking institutions ¹²⁰				
Deposits and guaranteed investment certificates	M\$	120,733	178,601	185,499
Retail securities brokerage	M\$	153,245	208,658	233,595
Liquidity	M\$	15,927	24,269	24,118
Mutual funds ¹²²	M\$	29,525	54,165	62,740
Bond	M\$	40,059	30,994	29,733
Equity	M\$	65,629	98,622	116,199
Others	M\$	2,106	609	805
Mutual funds	M\$	98,338	148,733	171,713
Money-market and bond	M\$	21,298	34,659	38,851
Balanced	M\$	22,300	52,111	63,024
Equity	M\$	50,803	56,687	64,178
Mortgage	M\$	1,049	1,032	750
Others	M\$	2,889	4,244	4,909
Insurance				
Written premiums per capita				
Personal insurance	\$	1,277	1,686	1,809
General insurance	\$	928	1,052	1,061

INTEREST RATES,¹²³ 1992-2015


Sources: Statistics Canada, CANSIM, tables 176-0043 and 176-0048.

INVESTMENTS¹²⁴

	Unit	2006	2014	2015
Capital Spending	M\$	31,574.2	36,337.7	37,322.3
■ By Industry				
Goods-producing industries	M\$	9,796.7	14,409.1	14,342.1
Manufacturing	%	35.2	27.4	28.6
Services-producing industries	M\$	21,777.5	21,928.6	22,980.2
■ By Sector				
Public sector	M\$	11,106.2	17,806.9	19,235.2
Private sector	M\$	20,468.0	18,530.9	18,087.2
■ By Type of Asset				
Construction	M\$	14,003.9	23,252.0	23,872.0
Machinery and equipment	M\$	17,570.3	13,085.7	13,450.2

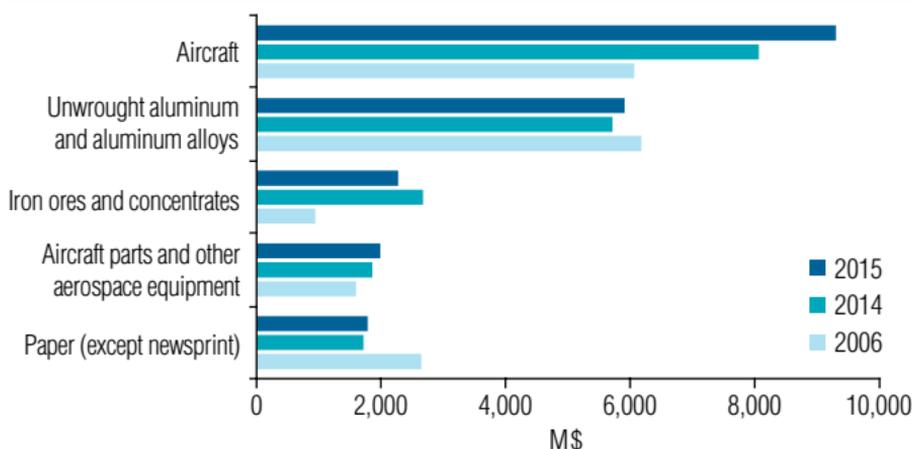
CAPITAL EXPENDITURE BY SECTOR, 2006-2015


Sources: Statistics Canada and Institut de la statistique du Québec.

INTERNATIONAL TRADE¹¹⁷

	Unit	2006	2014	2015
■ Exports	M\$	73,176.7	75,842.4	81,683.9
Principal Destinations				
United States	M\$	56,749.9	52,968.8	59,109.4
China	M\$	886.2	2,759.7	2,670.1
France	M\$	1,184.4	1,511.4	1,541.0
United Kingdom	M\$	1,612.3	1,462.4	1,444.7
Mexico	M\$	737.5	1,258.1	1,327.7

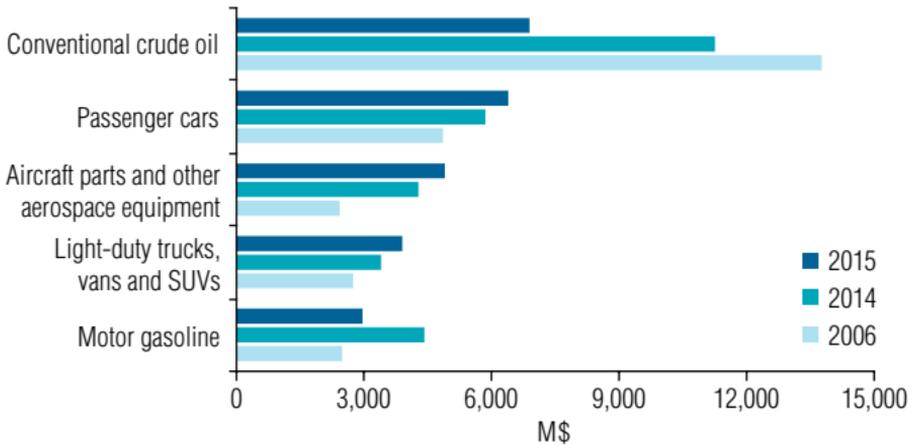
MAJOR EXPORT PRODUCTS, 2006, 2014 AND 2015



Sources: Statistics Canada and Institut de la statistique du Québec.

		2006	2014	2015
■ Imports	M\$	78,307.2	89,605.0	89,622.4
Principal Origins				
United States	M\$	23,959.9	36,168.7	34,125.2
China	M\$	6,494.3	9,549.6	10,679.2
Germany	M\$	3,205.5	4,435.8	4,610.6
Mexico	M\$	2,846.1	4,371.3	3,995.3
France	M\$	2,367.9	2,331.5	2,950.0

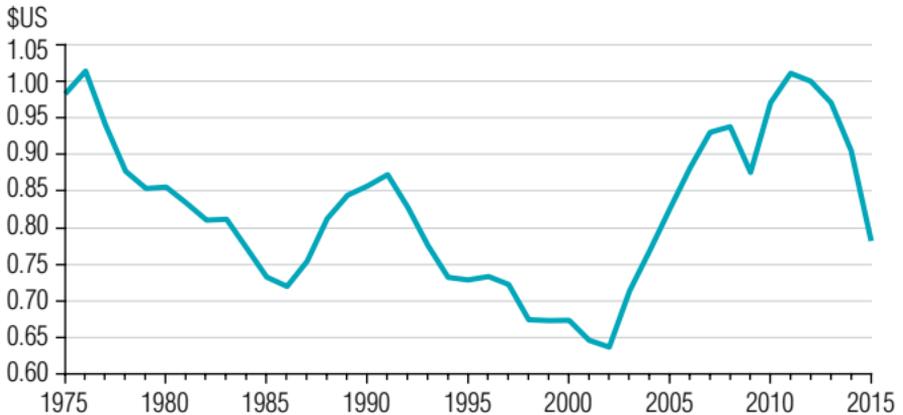
MAJOR IMPORT PRODUCTS, 2006, 2014 AND 2015



Sources: Statistics Canada and Institut de la statistique du Québec.

THE INTERNATIONAL ECONOMY

CANADIAN DOLLAR AGAINST THE US DOLLAR,¹²⁵ 1975-2015



Source: Bank of Canada.

GDP PER CAPITA EXPRESSED IN TERMS OF PURCHASING POWER PARITY, QUÉBEC AND SELECTED OECD COUNTRIES, 2014

	\$US PPP		\$US PPP
Norway	64,940	Belgium	43,724
Switzerland	59,536	Finland	40,684
United States	54,343	United Kingdom	40,210
Ireland	49,402	France	39,357
Netherlands	48,256	New Zealand	38,113
Austria	47,693	Japan	36,581
Germany	46,394	Québec	36,539
Australia	46,329	Italy	35,459
Denmark	46,000	Israel	33,718
Sweden	45,298	Spain	33,638
Canada	45,025	South Korea	33,395

Sources: Bureau of Economic Analysis, Institut de la statistique du Québec, Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development, Statistics Canada, U.S. Census Bureau.

INCOME AND EXPENDITURE ECONOMIC ACCOUNTS¹²⁶

	Unit	2007	2013	2014
■ GDP and its Major Components (in chained 2007 dollars)				
Household final consumption expenditure	M\$	175,657	198,545	201,552
General governments final consumption expenditure	M\$	68,477	74,993	75,172
Total gross fixed capital formation	M\$	64,881	67,693	64,411
Foreign trade balance	M\$	-9,448	-19,282	-13,225
GDP at market prices	M\$	306,029	329,038	334,103
■ Origin of Household Disposable Income (current dollars)				
Compensation of employees	M\$	160,722	199,147	203,647
<i>plus:</i> Net mixed income	M\$	24,633	28,566	28,858
<i>plus:</i> Net property income	M\$	22,613	24,200	26,568
<i>equals:</i> Primary household income	M\$	207,968	251,913	259,073
<i>plus:</i> Transfers received from general governments and others	M\$	48,517	65,488	67,650

	Unit	2007	2013	2014
<i>less:</i> Transfers paid to general governments and others	M\$	89,129	108,102	112,759
<i>equals:</i> Household disposable income	M\$	167,356	209,299	213,964
<i>less:</i> Household final consumption expenditure	M\$	175,657	213,555	219,979
<i>plus:</i> Variation of pension plan benefits	M\$	12,995	13,465	14,532
<i>equals:</i> Personal saving	M\$	4,694	9,209	8,517
Personal saving rate ¹²⁷	%	2.8	4.4	4.0

QUÉBEC GOVERNMENT BUDGETARY TRANSACTIONS AND DEBT¹²⁸

		2005-2006	2013-2014	2014-2015
■ Total Expenditure	M\$	59,981	94,934	95,801
Economy and Environment mission	%	11.1	12.5	12.0
Education and Culture mission	%	21.9	21.7	21.8
Health and Social services mission	%	37.1	37.5	38.4
Support for Individuals and Families mission	%	9.0	10.1	10.1
Administration and Justice mission	%	8.3	7.1	7.0
Debt service mission	%	12.6	11.2	10.7
■ Total Revenue	M\$	60,018	93,231	95,937
Income and property taxes	%	44.7	42.8	43.5
Consumption taxes	%	21.0	18.4	18.3
Duties and permits	%	2.5	2.4	2.6
Miscellaneous	%	5.7	9.6	9.3
Government enterprises	%	7.6	5.8	5.6
Revenue from the Generations Fund	%	0.0	1.2	1.3
Government of Canada transfers	%	18.5	19.9	19.3
■ Budgetary Balance¹²⁹	M\$	37	-1,703	136
■ Cumulative Deficit	M\$	91,699	119,889	121,161

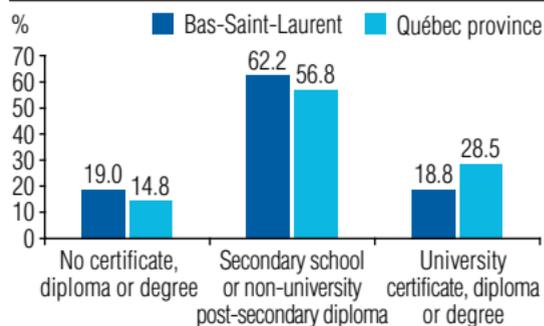
ECONOMIC ACTIVITY BY SECTOR (NAICS)

	Unit	2006	2013	2014
■ GDP at Basic Prices (in chained 2007 dollars) ¹³⁰	M\$	279,024.6	305,622.5	309,838.8
Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing and Hunting	M\$	4,547.1	4,817.5	4,817.7
Mining, Quarrying, and Oil and Gas Extraction	M\$	2,890.9	3,542.4	4,156.4
Utilities	M\$	10,866.1	12,886.4	12,737.5
Construction	M\$	16,573.7	20,953.8	20,218.7
Manufacturing	M\$	49,544.2	43,857.6	45,250.4
Wholesale Trade	M\$	15,936.0	17,572.0	17,783.5
Retail Trade	M\$	15,711.1	17,589.5	17,913.2
Transportation and Warehousing	M\$	11,876.0	12,349.5	12,798.3
Information and Cultural Industries SJ	M\$	9,521.1	10,032.3	9,914.4
Finance and Insurance	M\$	17,210.1	18,651.9	19,097.7
Real Estate and Rental and Leasing	M\$	28,199.1	34,615.8	35,303.5
Professional, Scientific and Technical Services	M\$	14,197.8	16,474.4	16,655.9
Management of Companies and Enterprises	M\$	1,865.5	2,366.3	2,277.0
Administrative and Support, Waste Management and Remediation Services	M\$	7,419.6	8,164.1	8,348.7
Educational Services	M\$	16,324.7	18,215.2	18,317.2
Health Care and Social Assistance	M\$	22,092.9	24,341.6	24,624.6
Arts, Entertainment and Recreation SJ	M\$	2,634.2	2,631.4	2,632.8
Accommodation and Food Services	M\$	6,325.1	6,748.8	6,738.1
Other Services (except Public Administration)	M\$	6,045.5	6,936.9	7,045.2
Public Administration	M\$	19,126.5	22,380.8	22,660.0



Territorial Data

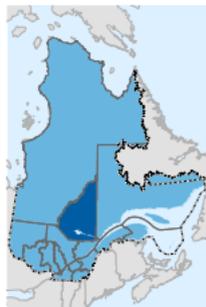
Total area ¹	28,403 km ²
Land area	78%
Geographical RCMs ⁵	8

Distribution of the Population Aged 25 to 64 by Highest Level of Education Attained, 2011¹³¹

	Unit	Bas-Saint-Laurent	Québec province
Population ¹³² (2015)	n	199,577	8,263,600
Variation (2015/2010)	%	-0.9	4.2
Density (2015)	inhab./km ²	9.0	6.4
Interregional migration balance ¹³³ (2014-2015)	n	-173	...
Households ³⁴ (2011)	n	88,415	3,395,345
Share of private households living in apartments ^{34, 35} (2011)	%	26.4	45.3
Smog days ¹³⁴ (2014)	n	0	2
Physicians per 1,000 people ^{45, 46} (2014 ^p)	n	2.60	2.29
Participation rate ²⁸ (2015) 	%	54.0	64.8
Employment rate ²⁸ (2015)	%	49.7	59.9
Unemployment rate ²⁸ (2015)	%	8.0	7.6
Per capita disposable income ¹³⁵ (2014 ^p)	\$	23,317	26,046
Total revenue of manufacturing sector ⁹⁶ (2012)	M\$	2,847.0	146,411.6
Capital spending ¹²⁴ (2015)	M\$	872.1	37,322.3
GDP at basic prices ¹³⁶ (2013)	M\$	6,620.0	336,941.0

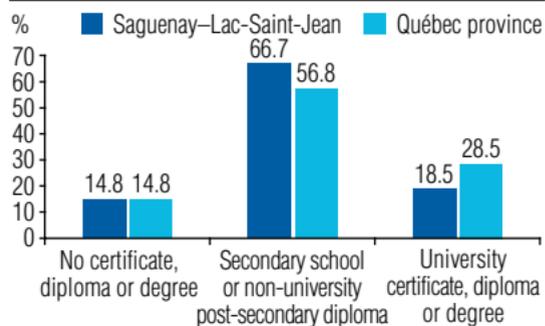
Note: The global non-response rate (GNR) of the Bas-Saint-Laurent region is 29.0%. The higher the GNR, the more the quality of the estimate decreases.

Source: Statistics Canada, *National Household Survey*, table 99-012-X2011047, adapted by the Institut de la statistique du Québec.



Territorial Data

Total area ¹	106,522 km ²
Land area	90%
Geographical RCMs ⁵	5

Distribution of the Population Aged 25 to 64 by Highest Level of Education Attained, 2011¹³¹

	Unit	Saguenay-Lac-Saint-Jean	Québec province
Population ¹³² (2015)	n	277,209	8,263,600
Variation (2015/2010)	%	0.3	4.2
Density (2015)	inhab./km ²	2.9	6.4
Interregional migration balance ¹³³ (2014-2015)	n	-550	...
Households ³⁴ (2011)	n	119,280	3,395,345
Share of private households living in apartments ^{34, 35} (2011)	%	34.8	45.3
Smog days ¹³⁴ (2014)	n	0	2
Physicians per 1,000 people ^{45, 46} (2014 ^p)	n	2.19	2.29
Participation rate ²⁸ (2015)	%	60.3	64.8
Employment rate ²⁸ (2015)	%	55.3	59.9
Unemployment rate ²⁸ (2015)	%	8.3	7.6
Per capita disposable income ¹³⁵ (2014 ^p)	\$	24,483	26,046
Total revenue of manufacturing sector ⁹⁶ (2012)	M\$	5,322.7	146,411.6
Capital spending ¹²⁴ (2015)	M\$	1,580.0	37,322.3
GDP at basic prices ¹³⁶ (2013)	M\$	10,227.9	336,941.0

Note: The global non-response rate (GNR) of the Saguenay-Lac-Saint-Jean region is 22.0%. The higher the GNR, the more the quality of the estimate decreases.

Source: Statistics Canada, *National Household Survey*, table 99-012-X2011047, adapted by the Institut de la statistique du Québec.

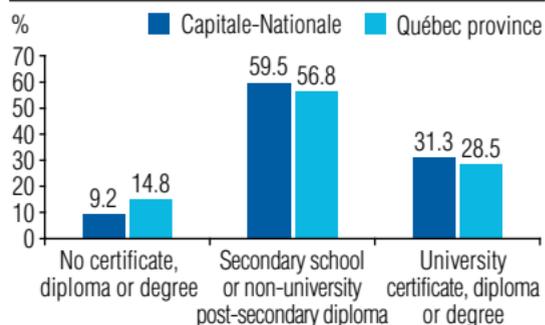
03 CAPITALE-NATIONALE



Territorial Data

Total area ¹	20,970 km ²
Land area	89%
Geographical RCMs ⁵	7

Distribution of the Population Aged 25 to 64 by Highest Level of Education Attained, 2011¹³¹



	Unit	Capitale-Nationale	Québec province
Population ¹³² (2015)	n	737,455	8,263,600
Variation (2015/2010)	%	5.1	4.2
Density (2015)	inhab./km ²	39.6	6.4
Interregional migration balance ¹³³ (2014-2015)	n	1,354	...
Households ³⁴ (2011)	n	320,685	3,395,345
Share of private households living in apartments ^{34, 35} (2011)	%	49.5	45.3
Smog days ¹³⁴ (2014)	n	8	2
Physicians per 1,000 people ^{45, 46} (2014 ^p)	n	3.02	2.29
Participation rate ²⁸ (2015) 	%	68.2	64.8
Employment rate ²⁸ (2015)	%	65.0	59.9
Unemployment rate ²⁸ (2015)	%	4.7	7.6
Per capita disposable income ¹³⁵ (2014 ^p)	\$	27,219	26,046
Total revenue of manufacturing sector ⁹⁶ (2012)	M\$	6,810.3	146,411.6
Capital spending ¹²⁴ (2015)	M\$	3,524.0	37,322.3
GDP at basic prices ¹³⁶ (2013)	M\$	34,089.2	336,941.0

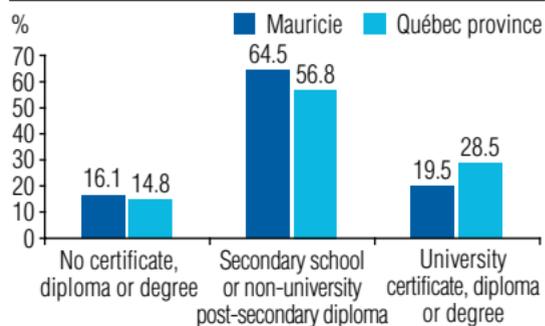
Note: The global non-response rate (GNR) of the Capitale-Nationale region is 23.5%. The higher the GNR, the more the quality of the estimate decreases.

Source: Statistics Canada, *National Household Survey*, table 99-012-X2011047, adapted by the Institut de la statistique du Québec.



Territorial Data

Total area ¹	39,922 km ²
Land area	89%
Geographical RCMs ⁵	6

Distribution of the Population Aged 25 to 64 by Highest Level of Education Attained, 2011¹³¹

	Unit	Mauricie	Québec province
Population ¹³² (2015)	n	266,907	8,263,600
Variation (2015/2010)	%	0.8	4.2
Density (2015)	inhab./km ²	7.5	6.4
Interregional migration balance ¹³³ (2014-2015)	n	541	...
Households ³⁴ (2011)	n	121,910	3,395,345
Share of private households living in apartments ^{34, 35} (2011)	%	38.7	45.3
Smog days ¹³⁴ (2014)	n	0	2
Physicians per 1,000 people ^{45, 46, 137} (2014 ^p)	n	1.93	2.29
Participation rate ²⁸ (2015)	%	56.0	64.8
Employment rate ²⁸ (2015)	%	51.6	59.9
Unemployment rate ²⁸ (2015)	%	7.9	7.6
Per capita disposable income ¹³⁵ (2014 ^p)	\$	23,555	26,046
Total revenue of manufacturing sector ⁹⁶ (2012)	M\$	3,844.8	146,411.6
Capital spending ¹²⁴ (2015)	M\$	838.3	37,322.3
GDP at basic prices ¹³⁶ (2013)	M\$	8,405.2	336,941.0

Note: The global non-response rate (GNR) of the Mauricie region is 22.2%. The higher the GNR, the more the quality of the estimate decreases.

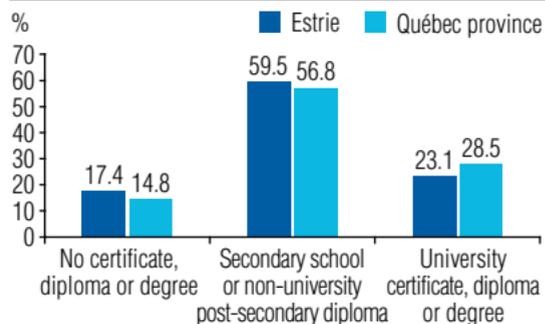
Source: Statistics Canada, *National Household Survey*, table 99-012-X2011047, adapted by the Institut de la statistique du Québec.



Territorial Data

Total area ¹	10,508 km ²
Land area	97%
Geographical RCMs ⁵	7

Distribution of the Population Aged 25 to 64 by Highest Level of Education Attained, 2011¹³¹



	Unit	Estrie	Québec province
Population ¹³² (2015)	n	322,099	8,263,600
Variation (2015/2010)	%	3.7	4.2
Density (2015)	inhab./km ²	31.6	6.4
Interregional migration balance ¹³³ (2014-2015)	n	503	...
Households ³⁴ (2011)	n	137,880	3,395,345
Share of private households living in apartments ^{34, 35} (2011)	%	39.2	45.3
Smog days ¹³⁴ (2014)	n	0	2
Physicians per 1,000 people ^{45, 46} (2014 ^p)	n	2.72	2.29
Participation rate ²⁸ (2015)	%	61.0	64.8
Employment rate ²⁸ (2015)	%	57.1	59.9
Unemployment rate ²⁸ (2015)	%	6.5	7.6
Per capita disposable income ¹³⁵ (2014 ^p)	\$	24,443	26,046
Total revenue of manufacturing sector ⁹⁶ (2012)	M\$	6,306.1	146,411.6
Capital spending ¹²⁴ (2015)	M\$	811.8	37,322.3
GDP at basic prices ¹³⁶ (2013)	M\$	10,692.2	336,941.0

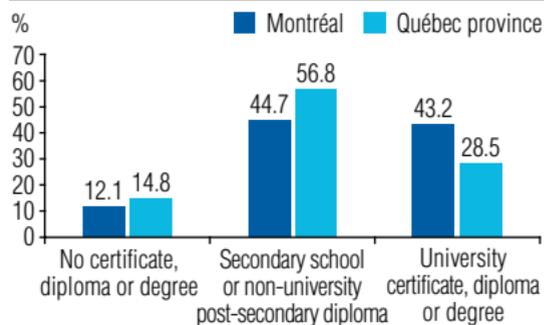
Note: The global non-response rate (GNR) of the Estrie region is 20.0%. The higher the GNR, the more the quality of the estimate decreases.

Source: Statistics Canada, *National Household Survey*, table 99-012-X2011047, adapted by the Institut de la statistique du Québec.



Territorial Data

Total area ¹	625 km ²
Land area	80%
Geographical RCMs ⁵	1

Distribution of the Population Aged 25 to 64 by Highest Level of Education Attained, 2011¹³¹

	Unit	Montréal	Québec province
Population ¹³² (2015)	n	1,999,795	8,263,600
Variation (2015/2010)	%	5.1	4.2
Density (2015)	inhab./km ²	4,015.7	6.4
Interregional migration balance ¹³³ (2014-2015)	n	-14,583	...
Households ³⁴ (2011)	n	849,445	3,395,345
Share of private households living in apartments ^{34, 35} (2011)	%	80.3	45.3
Smog days ¹³⁴ (2014)	n	9	2
Physicians per 1,000 people ^{45, 46} (2014 ^p)	n	3.24	2.29
Participation rate ²⁸ (2015)	%	65.0	64.8
Employment rate ²⁸ (2015)	%	58.2	59.9
Unemployment rate ²⁸ (2015)	%	10.5	7.6
Per capita disposable income ¹³⁵ (2014 ^p)	\$	26,481	26,046
Total revenue of manufacturing sector ⁹⁶ (2012)	M\$	44,674.6	146,411.6
Capital spending ¹²⁴ (2015)	M\$	11,581.6	37,322.3
GDP at basic prices ¹³⁶ (2013)	M\$	116,311.8	336,941.0

Note: The global non-response rate (GNR) of the Montréal region is 20.7%. The higher the GNR, the more the quality of the estimate decreases.

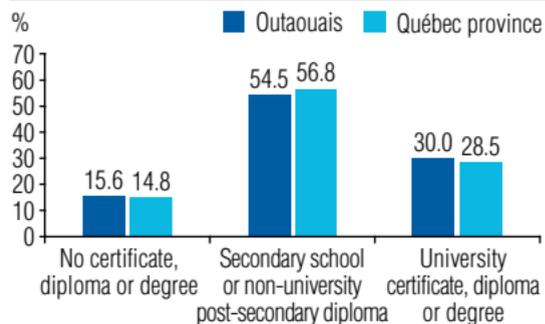
Source: Statistics Canada, *National Household Survey*, table 99-012-X2011047, adapted by the Institut de la statistique du Québec.



Territorial Data

Total area ¹	34,080 km ²
Land area	89%
Geographical RCMs ⁵	5

Distribution of the Population Aged 25 to 64 by Highest Level of Education Attained, 2011¹³¹



	Unit	Outaouais	Québec province
Population ¹³² (2015)	n	385,579	8,263,600
Variation (2015/2010)	%	4.8	4.2
Density (2015)	inhab./km ²	12.7	6.4
Interregional migration balance ¹³³ (2014-2015)	n	580	...
Households ³⁴ (2011)	n	155,595	3,395,345
Share of private households living in apartments ^{34, 35} (2011)	%	30.7	45.3
Smog days ¹³⁴ (2014)	n	0	2
Physicians per 1,000 people ^{45, 46} (2014 ^p)	n	1.71	2.29
Participation rate ²⁸ (2015)	%	67.9	64.8
Employment rate ²⁸ (2015)	%	62.9	59.9
Unemployment rate ²⁸ (2015)	%	7.4	7.6
Per capita disposable income ¹³⁵ (2014 ^p)	\$	25,202	26,046
Total revenue of manufacturing sector ⁹⁶ (2012)	M\$	1,207.9	146,411.6
Capital spending ¹²⁴ (2015)	M\$	923.4	37,322.3
GDP at basic prices ¹³⁶ (2013)	M\$	11,958.8	336,941.0

Note: The global non-response rate (GNR) of the Outaouais region is 26.4%. The higher the GNR, the more the quality of the estimate decreases.

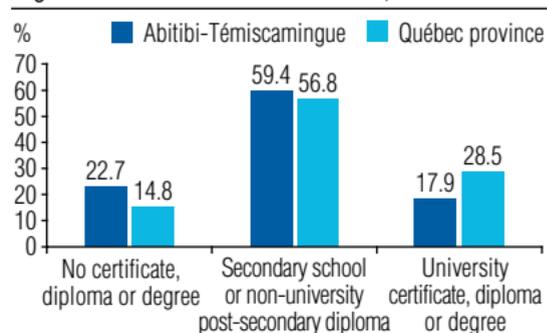
Source: Statistics Canada, *National Household Survey*, table 99-012-X2011047, adapted by the Institut de la statistique du Québec.



Territorial Data

Total area ¹	64,663 km ²
Land area	89%
Geographical RCMs ⁵	5

Distribution of the Population Aged 25 to 64 by Highest Level of Education Attained, 2011¹³¹



	Unit	Abitibi-Témiscamingue	Québec province
Population ¹³² (2015)	n	147,700	8,263,600
Variation (2015/2010)	%	1.0	4.2
Density (2015)	inhab./km ²	2.6	6.4
Interregional migration balance ¹³³ (2014-2015)	n	-539	...
Households ³⁴ (2011)	n	62,575	3,395,345
Share of private households living in apartments ^{34, 35} (2011)	%	31.5	45.3
Smog days ¹³⁴ (2014)	n	1	2
Physicians per 1,000 people ^{45, 46} (2014 ^p)	n	2.49	2.29
Participation rate ²⁸ (2015)	%	63.0	64.8
Employment rate ²⁸ (2015)	%	58.6	59.9
Unemployment rate ²⁸ (2015)	%	7.0	7.6
Per capita disposable income ¹³⁵ (2014 ^p)	\$	26,451	26,046
Total revenue of manufacturing sector ⁹⁶ (2012)	M\$	4,701.6	146,411.6
Capital spending ¹²⁴ (2015)	M\$	1,690.7	37,322.3
GDP at basic prices ¹³⁶ (2013)	M\$	6,950.8	336,941.0

Note: The global non-response rate (GNR) of the Abitibi-Témiscamingue region is 32.8%. The higher the GNR, the more the quality of the estimate decreases.

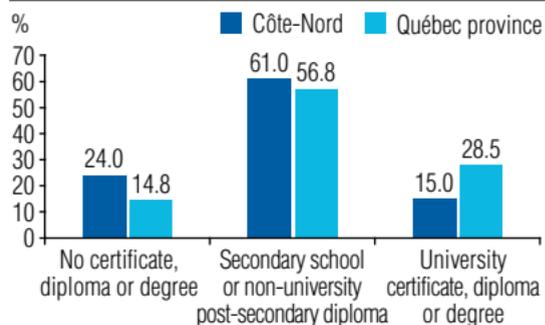
Source: Statistics Canada, *National Household Survey*, table 99-012-X2011047, adapted by the Institut de la statistique du Québec.



Territorial Data

Total area ^{1,2}	351,615 km ²
Land area	67%
Geographical RCMs ⁵	6

Distribution of the Population Aged 25 to 64 by Highest Level of Education Attained, 2011¹³¹



	Unit	Côte-Nord	Québec province
Population ¹³² (2015)	n	93,932	8,263,600
Variation (2015/2010)	%	-1.7	4.2
Density (2015)	inhab./km ²	0.4	6.4
Interregional migration balance ¹³³ (2014-2015)	n	-1,339	...
Households ³⁴ (2011)	n	39,900	3,395,345
Share of private households living in apartments ^{34, 35} (2011)	%	21.8	45.3
Smog days ¹³⁴ (2014)	n	..	2
Physicians per 1,000 people ^{45, 46} (2014 ^p)	n	2.50	2.29
Participation rate ^{28, 138} (2015) S	%	61.0	64.8
Employment rate ^{28, 138} (2015)	%	55.1	59.9
Unemployment rate ^{28, 138} (2015)	%	9.8	7.6
Per capita disposable income ¹³⁵ (2014 ^p)	\$	26,917	26,046
Total revenue of manufacturing sector ⁹⁶ (2012)	M\$	3,277.2	146,411.6
Capital spending ¹²⁴ (2015)	M\$	2,291.2	37,322.3
GDP at basic prices ¹³⁶ (2013)	M\$	7,342.0	336,941.0

Note: The global non-response rate (GNR) of the Côte-Nord region is 28.1%. The higher the GNR, the more the quality of the estimate decreases.

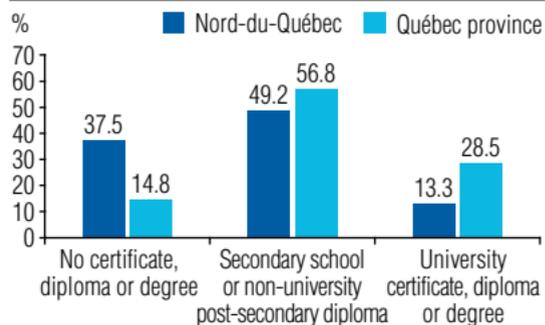
Source: Statistics Canada, *National Household Survey*, table 99-012-X2011047, adapted by the Institut de la statistique du Québec.



Territorial Data

Total area ¹	860,681 km ²
Land area	81%
Geographical RCMs ⁵	3

Distribution of the Population Aged 25 to 64 by Highest Level of Education Attained, 2011¹³¹



	Unit	Nord-du-Québec	Québec province
Population ¹³² (2015)	n	44,769	8,263,600
Variation (2015/2010)	%	5.3	4.2
Density (2015)	inhab./km ²	0.1	6.4
Interregional migration balance ¹³³ (2014-2015)	n	-151	...
Households ³⁴ (2011)	n	12,925	3,395,345
Share of private households living in apartments ^{34, 35} (2011)	%	13.8	45.3
Smog days ¹³⁴ (2014)	n	..	2
Physicians per 1,000 people ^{45, 46} (2014 ^p)	n	3.75	2.29
Participation rate ^{28, 138} (2015) S	%	61.0	64.8
Employment rate ^{28, 138} (2015)	%	55.1	59.9
Unemployment rate ^{28, 138} (2015)	%	9.8	7.6
Per capita disposable income ¹³⁵ (2014 ^p)	\$	23,628	26,046
Total revenue of manufacturing sector ⁹⁶ (2012)	M\$	226.8	146,411.6
Capital spending ¹²⁴ (2015)	M\$	1,821.7	37,322.3
GDP at basic prices ¹³⁶ (2013)	M\$	3,427.0	336,941.0

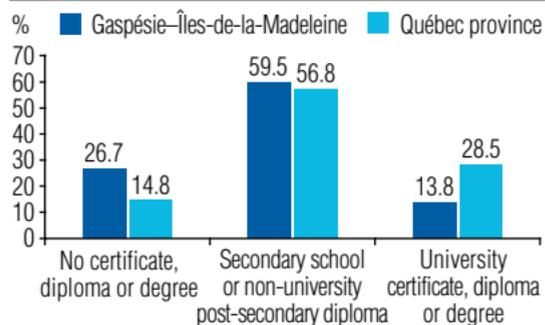
Note: The global non-response rate (GNR) of the Nord-du-Québec region is 22.9%. The higher the GNR, the more the quality of the estimate decreases.

Source: Statistics Canada, *National Household Survey*, table 99-012-X2011047, adapted by the Institut de la statistique du Québec.



Territorial Data

Total area ¹	78,180 km ²
Land area	26%
Geographical RCMs ⁵	6

Distribution of the Population Aged 25 to 64 by Highest Level of Education Attained, 2011¹³¹

	Unit	Gaspésie-Îles-de-la-Madeleine	Québec province
Population ¹³² (2015)	n	91,786	8,263,600
Variation (2015/2010)	%	-3.0	4.2
Density (2015)	inhab./km ²	4.5	6.4
Interregional migration balance ¹³³ (2014-2015)	n	-134	...
Households ³⁴ (2011)	n	40,975	3,395,345
Share of private households living in apartments ^{34, 35} (2011)	%	14.4	45.3
Smog days ¹³⁴ (2014)	n	..	2
Physicians per 1,000 people ^{45, 46} (2014 ^p)	n	3.40	2.29
Participation rate ²⁸ (2015) 	%	54.0	64.8
Employment rate ²⁸ (2015)	%	46.0	59.9
Unemployment rate ²⁸ (2015)	%	14.7	7.6
Per capita disposable income ¹³⁵ (2014 ^p)	\$	23,324	26,046
Total revenue of manufacturing sector ⁹⁶ (2012)	M\$	433.9	146,411.6
Capital spending ¹²⁴ (2015)	M\$	965.6	37,322.3
GDP at basic prices ¹³⁶ (2013)	M\$	2,668.2	336,941.0

Note: The global non-response rate (GNR) of the Gaspésie-Îles-de-la-Madeleine region is 29.8%. The higher the GNR, the more the quality of the estimate decreases.

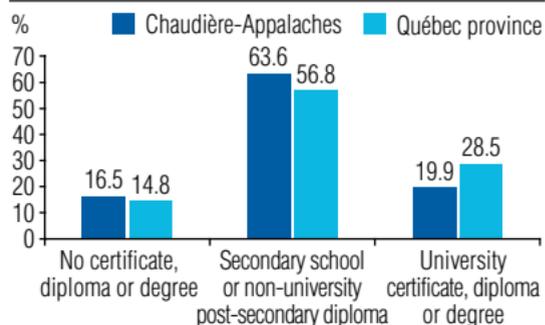
Source: Statistics Canada, *National Household Survey*, table 99-012-X2011047, adapted by the Institut de la statistique du Québec.



Territorial Data

Total area ¹	16,130 km ²
Land area	93%
Geographical RCMs ⁵	10

Distribution of the Population Aged 25 to 64 by Highest Level of Education Attained, 2011¹³¹



	Unit	Chaudière-Appalaches	Québec province
Population ¹³² (2015)	n	421,832	8,263,600
Variation (2015/2010)	%	2.7	4.2
Density (2015)	inhab./km ²	28.0	6.4
Interregional migration balance ¹³³ (2014-2015)	n	832	...
Households ³⁴ (2011)	n	173,410	3,395,345
Share of private households living in apartments ^{34, 35} (2011)	%	24.1	45.3
Smog days ¹³⁴ (2014)	n	0	2
Physicians per 1,000 people ^{45, 46} (2014 ^p)	n	1.82	2.29
Participation rate ²⁸ (2015)	%	66.0	64.8
Employment rate ²⁸ (2015)	%	62.6	59.9
Unemployment rate ²⁸ (2015)	%	5.0	7.6
Per capita disposable income ¹³⁵ (2014 ^p)	\$	25,218	26,046
Total revenue of manufacturing sector ⁹⁶ (2012)	M\$	18,952.7	146,411.6
Capital spending ¹²⁴ (2015)	M\$	1,582.3	37,322.3
GDP at basic prices ¹³⁶ (2013)	M\$	15,323.2	336,941.0

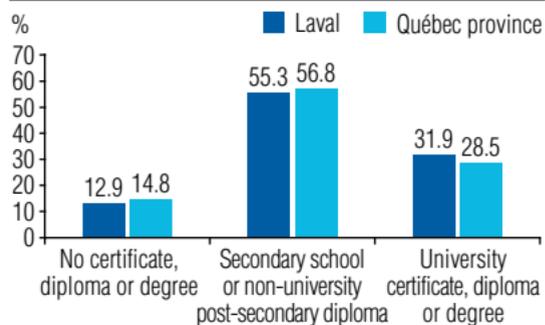
Note: The global non-response rate (GNR) of the Chaudière-Appalaches region is 22.5%. The higher the GNR, the more the quality of the estimate decreases.

Source: Statistics Canada, *National Household Survey*, table 99-012-X2011047, adapted by the Institut de la statistique du Québec.



Territorial Data

Total area ¹	267 km ²
Land area	92%
Geographical RCMs ⁵	1

Distribution of the Population Aged 25 to 64 by Highest Level of Education Attained, 2011¹³¹

	Unit	Laval	Québec province
Population ¹³² (2015)	n	425,225	8,263,600
Variation (2015/2010)	%	6.4	4.2
Density (2015)	inhab./km ²	1,728.6	6.4
Interregional migration balance ¹³³ (2014-2015)	n	379	...
Households ³⁴ (2011)	n	154,455	3,395,345
Share of private households living in apartments ^{34, 35} (2011)	%	39.2	45.3
Smog days ¹³⁴ (2014)	n	5	2
Physicians per 1,000 people ^{45, 46} (2014 ^p)	n	1.54	2.29
Participation rate ²⁸ (2015) 	%	64.7	64.8
Employment rate ²⁸ (2015)	%	59.5	59.9
Unemployment rate ²⁸ (2015)	%	8.0	7.6
Per capita disposable income ¹³⁵ (2014 ^p)	\$	25,952	26,046
Total revenue of manufacturing sector ⁹⁶ (2012)	M\$	3,150.5	146,411.6
Capital spending ¹²⁴ (2015)	M\$	916.3	37,322.3
GDP at basic prices ¹³⁶ (2013)	M\$	13,654.5	336,941.0

Note: The global non-response rate (GNR) of the Laval region is 17.8%. The higher the GNR, the more the quality of the estimate decreases.

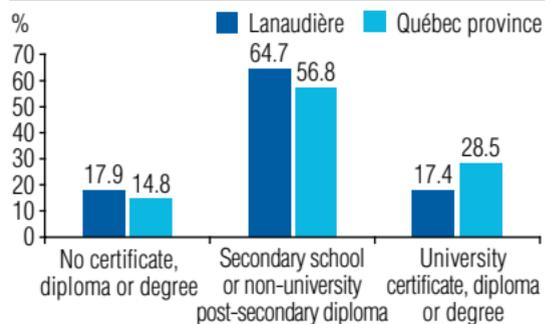
Source: Statistics Canada, *National Household Survey*, table 99-012-X2011047, adapted by the Institut de la statistique du Québec.



Territorial Data

Total area ¹	13,515 km ²
Land area	91%
Geographical RCMs ⁵	6

Distribution of the Population Aged 25 to 64 by Highest Level of Education Attained, 2011¹³¹



	Unit	Lanaudière	Québec province
Population ¹³² (2015)	n	496,086	8,263,600
Variation (2015/2010)	%	5.6	4.2
Density (2015)	inhab./km ²	40.3	6.4
Interregional migration balance ¹³³ (2014-2015)	n	1,993	...
Households ³⁴ (2011)	n	190,475	3,395,345
Share of private households living in apartments ^{34, 35} (2011)	%	24.5	45.3
Smog days ¹³⁴ (2014)	n	1	2
Physicians per 1,000 people ^{45, 46} (2014 ^p)	n	1.46	2.29
Participation rate ²⁸ (2015)	%	67.7	64.8
Employment rate ²⁸ (2015)	%	62.0	59.9
Unemployment rate ²⁸ (2015)	%	8.4	7.6
Per capita disposable income ¹³⁵ (2014 ^p)	\$	25,420	26,046
Total revenue of manufacturing sector ⁹⁶ (2012)	M\$	4,182.3	146,411.6
Capital spending ¹²⁴ (2015)	M\$	1,016.3	37,322.3
GDP at basic prices ¹³⁶ (2013)	M\$	11,899.4	336,941.0

Note: The global non-response rate (GNR) of the Lanaudière region is 22.8%. The higher the GNR, the more the quality of the estimate decreases.

Source: Statistics Canada, *National Household Survey*, table 99-012-X2011047, adapted by the Institut de la statistique du Québec.

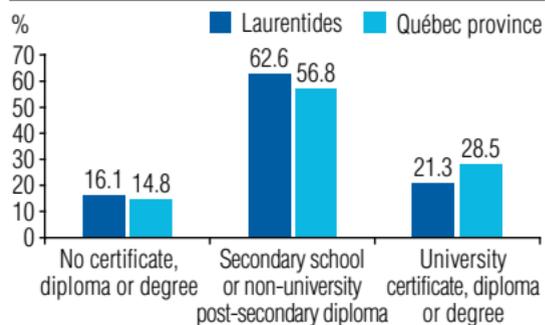
15 LAURENTIDES



Territorial Data

Total area ¹	22,517 km ²
Land area	91%
Geographical RCMs ⁵	8

Distribution of the Population Aged 25 to 64 by Highest Level of Education Attained, 2011¹³¹



	Unit	Laurentides	Québec province
Population ¹³² (2015)	n	592,683	8,263,600
Variation (2015/2010)	%	6.2	4.2
Density (2015)	inhab./km ²	28.8	6.4
Interregional migration balance ¹³³ (2014-2015)	n	5,068	...
Households ³⁴ (2011)	n	231,990	3,395,345
Share of private households living in apartments ^{34, 35} (2011)	%	29.0	45.3
Smog days ¹³⁴ (2014)	n	1	2
Physicians per 1,000 people ^{45, 46} (2014 ^p)	n	1.54	2.29
Participation rate ²⁸ (2015)	%	67.4	64.8
Employment rate ²⁸ (2015)	%	63.3	59.9
Unemployment rate ²⁸ (2015)	%	6.1	7.6
Per capita disposable income ¹³⁵ (2014 ^p)	\$	26,809	26,046
Total revenue of manufacturing sector ⁹⁶ (2012)	M\$	6,639.6	146,411.6
Capital spending ¹²⁴ (2015)	M\$	1,318.6	37,322.3
GDP at basic prices ¹³⁶ (2013)	M\$	18,184.9	336,941.0

Note: The global non-response rate (GNR) of the Laurentides region is 20.1%. The higher the GNR, the more the quality of the estimate decreases.

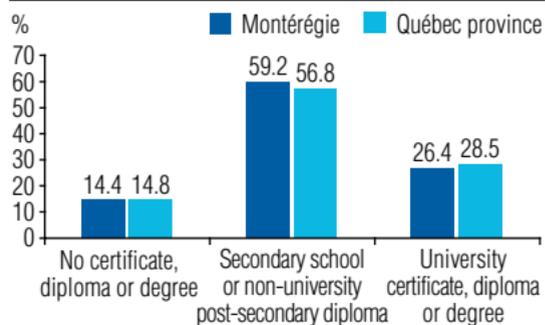
Source: Statistics Canada, *National Household Survey*, table 99-012-X2011047, adapted by the Institut de la statistique du Québec.



Territorial Data

Total area ¹	11,852 km ²
Land area	94%
Geographical RCMs ⁵	15

Distribution of the Population Aged 25 to 64 by Highest Level of Education Attained, 2011¹³¹



	Unit	Montérégie	Québec province
Population ¹³² (2015)	n	1,520,094	8,263,600
Variation (2015/2010)	%	4.6	4.2
Density (2015)	inhab./km ²	136.8	6.4
Interregional migration balance ¹³³ (2014-2015)	n	5,458	...
Households ³⁴ (2011)	n	594,120	3,395,345
Share of private households living in apartments ^{34, 35} (2011)	%	33.9	45.3
Smog days ¹³⁴ (2014)	n	7	2
Physicians per 1,000 people ^{45, 46} (2014 ^p)	n	1.63	2.29
Participation rate ²⁸ (2015)	%	66.0	64.8
Employment rate ²⁸ (2015)	%	62.0	59.9
Unemployment rate ²⁸ (2015)	%	5.9	7.6
Per capita disposable income ¹³⁵ (2014 ^p)	\$	27,246	26,046
Total revenue of manufacturing sector ⁹⁶ (2012)	M\$	27,259.6	146,411.6
Capital spending ¹²⁴ (2015)	M\$	4,824.5	37,322.3
GDP at basic prices ¹³⁶ (2013)	M\$	50,524.4	336,941.0

Note: The global non-response rate (GNR) of the Montérégie region is 22.7%. The higher the GNR, the more the quality of the estimate decreases.

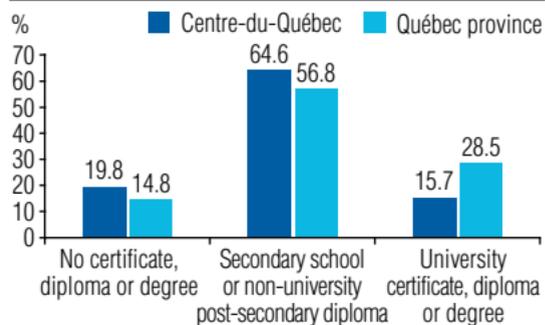
Source: Statistics Canada, *National Household Survey*, table 99-012-X2011047, adapted by the Institut de la statistique du Québec.



Territorial Data

Total area ¹	7,262 km ²
Land area	95%
Geographical RCMs ⁵	5

Distribution of the Population Aged 25 to 64 by Highest Level of Education Attained, 2011¹³¹



	Unit	Centre-du-Québec	Québec province
Population ¹³² (2015)	n	240,872	8,263,600
Variation (2015/2010)	%	2.9	4.2
Density (2015)	inhab./km ²	34.8	6.4
Interregional migration balance ¹³³ (2014-2015)	n	761	...
Households ³⁴ (2011)	n	101,325	3,395,345
Share of private households living in apartments ^{34, 35} (2011)	%	30.6	45.3
Smog days ¹³⁴ (2014)	n	0	2
Physicians per 1,000 people ^{45, 46, 137} (2014 ^p)	n	1.93	2.29
Participation rate ²⁸ (2015)	%	62.3	64.8
Employment rate ²⁸ (2015)	%	58.1	59.9
Unemployment rate ²⁸ (2015)	%	6.7	7.6
Per capita disposable income ¹³⁵ (2014 ^p)	\$	23,614	26,046
Total revenue of manufacturing sector ⁹⁶ (2012)	M\$	6,573.9	146,411.6
Capital spending ¹²⁴ (2015)	M\$	764.2	37,322.3
GDP at basic prices ¹³⁶ (2013)	M\$	8,661.5	336,941.0

Note: The global non-response rate (GNR) of the Centre-du-Québec region is 23.0%. The higher the GNR, the more the quality of the estimate decreases.

Source: Statistics Canada, *National Household Survey*, table 99-012-X2011047, adapted by the Institut de la statistique du Québec.

SOURCES AND NOTES

1. Ministère de l'Énergie et des Ressources naturelles. The surface area is based on a compilation of data at 1/20,000 and 1/50,000 scales in the Albers Equal Area Conic map projection and the NAD83 geodesic reference system. The areas were calculated in July 2014.
2. Excluding the Newfoundland part of Labrador, according to the 1927 boundary (not final).
3. Covers the St. Lawrence River and the Gulf of St. Lawrence from the eastern tip of Île d'Orléans and is limited to the bays and mouths of the rivers along its path. Also covers the Saguenay River up to Anse-aux-Foins (Saint-Fulgence) as well as the entire coast from the north of the province to the Québec boundary.
4. Institut de la statistique du Québec, Territorial Division Directory.
5. The geographical version of regional county municipalities (RCM) includes RCMs in the legal sense and territories equivalent to an RCM, as well as Aboriginal communities and northern villages located within the limits of an RCM or which constitute equivalent territories, based on geographical divisions as of December 31, 2015.
6. Environment and Climate Change Canada. From Lake Superior to the Cabot Strait.
7. Québec portion only.
8. Ministère du Développement durable, de l'Environnement et de la Lutte contre les changements climatiques, Climatology. Climate normals for the 1981-2010 period.
9. Ministère des Forêts, de la Faune et des Parcs, *Ressources et industries forestières. Portrait statistique*.
10. According to the 1998 ecological classification. The area includes the inland waters, but excludes the St. Lawrence River below the eastern tip of Île d'Orléans.
11. The forest tundra and the taiga form the sub-arctic forest.
12. Considered of outstanding universal value.
13. The properties are the Historic District of Old Québec (cultural heritage) and the Miguasha National Park (natural heritage).
14. Ministère du Développement durable, de l'Environnement et de la Lutte contre les changements climatiques, *Register of Protected Areas*. Proportion calculated as at March 31 of the indicated year.
15. Ministère du Développement durable, de l'Environnement et de la Lutte contre les changements climatiques.
16. The generated residual materials represent the sum of the disposed and recycled quantities coming from municipal, industrial, commercial and institutional sectors (ICI), as well as from construction, renovation and demolition (CRD). Important changes were made in 2010 and in 2012 to the measuring and monitoring of Québec's performance in residual material management. Refer to the *Bilan 2010-2011 de la gestion des matières résiduelles au Québec* and to the *Bilan 2012 de la gestion des matières résiduelles au Québec* for more information.

17. Institut de la statistique du Québec, *Le bilan démographique du Québec, Édition 2015*.
18. External causes are, for example, car accidents, drownings and suicides.
19. The latest available data on divorces are those of 2008. Statistics Canada terminated this series.
20. Population aged 15 and over.
21. Persons living in couples include same-sex spouses. The legal marital status of a person living common-law may be single (never legally married), separated, divorced or widowed.
22. Ministère de l'Immigration, de la Diversité et de l'Inclusion.
23. The "Economic class" category includes skilled workers and business people. The "Other immigrants" category includes post-determination refugee claimants and humanitarian cases.
24. Any comparison between the data of the 2011 Census with those of previous censuses must be made with caution.
25. Institut de la statistique du Québec. Population estimates of municipalities as at July 1, based on geographic boundaries on July 1, 2015.
26. Based on geographic boundaries on July 1, 2015. Includes local municipalities, aboriginal territories and unorganized territories.
27. Statistics Canada, Population Censuses. A census family is composed of a married couple or two persons living common-law, with or without children, or of a lone parent living with at least one child in the same dwelling, regardless of the children's age. Children who are living with their spouse or with one or more of their own children are not considered to be members of the census family of their parents, even if they are living in the same dwelling. They are considered as a separate census family. A couple may be of opposite or same sex.
28. Statistics Canada, *Labour Force Survey (LFS)*, adapted by the Institut de la statistique du Québec. Population 15 years of age and over, with the exception of persons living on Indian reserves, full-time members of the armed forces and people living in institutions.
29. Parents between 25 and 54 years of age.
30. Ministère de la Famille. *Situation des centres de la petite enfance et des garderies au Québec, Analyse des rapports d'activités, 2005-2006, Situation des centres de la petite enfance, des garderies et de la garde en milieu familial au Québec en 2012* and *Situation des centres de la petite enfance, des garderies et de la garde en milieu familial au Québec en 2013*. The data are on children who attended day care in March of each year (e.g.: March 2013 for the year 2012-2013).
31. Since 2006, in-home childcare has not been under the authority of childcare centres but under that of coordinating offices (in-home daycare structure), creating a break in the chronological series.

32. This category combines subsidized and unsubsidized day care.
33. A private household refers to a person or group of persons who occupy the same private dwelling.
34. Statistics Canada, Population Censuses.
35. The "Single Attached House" category is primarily comprised of semi-detached houses and row houses. The "Apartment" category includes duplexes (stacked housing) and housing located in a multi-level building regardless of the occupancy status.
36. Ministère des Affaires municipales et de l'Occupation du territoire, Évaluation foncière des municipalités du Québec and Institut de la statistique du Québec. The non-taxable land value of non-operating property and water bodies in the Municipality of Baie-James were not taken into account from 2006 to 2013.
37. Ministère du Travail, de l'Emploi et de la Solidarité sociale, *Rapport statistique sur la clientèle des programmes d'assistance sociale, mars 2015*. Benefits paid out to households in March of each year under the last-resort financial assistance programs (Social Assistance Program and Social Solidarity Program).
38. Statistics Canada, *Canadian Community Health Survey (CCHS), 2007-2008, 2011-2012 and 2013-2014*, data sharing files.
39. Includes those who perceive their health status to be good, very good or excellent.
40. Includes those who perceive their mental health status to be good, very good or excellent.
41. Leisure-time physical activity indicator (LPA) developed by Bertrand Nolin (INSPQ) and used in Québec to describe physical activity levels. The criteria used to determine the LPA are frequency, duration, intensity and type of activity.
42. The categories are defined according to body mass index (kg/m^2): underweight (< 18.5), normal weight (18.5 to 24.9), overweight (25.0 to 29.9) and obese (> 30.0). Pregnant women are excluded from the analysis.
43. Institut de la statistique du Québec. Statistics Canada, Censuses. Ministère de la Santé et des Services sociaux, Death registry, Live birth registry. Compilation: Institut de santé publique du Québec.
44. Institut de la statistique du Québec, *Québec Survey on Smoking, Alcohol, Drugs and Gambling in High School Students*, 2006, 2008 and 2013.
45. Ministère de la Santé et des Services sociaux, Direction de la gestion intégrée de l'information et de la performance. Population data by health region are produced by the Institut de la statistique du Québec (2001-2010 estimates produced in April 2014 and 2011-2036 projections produced in November 2014). The geographical division corresponds to that in effect in April 2014.
46. The distribution of the number of health professionals by health region is established by the Régie de l'assurance maladie du Québec (table SM.18). The 2014 data are preliminary.

47. Database on managers and employees in the health and social services network. The calculated values are for the 12 months starting April 1 of the indicated year.
48. *Fichier des établissements de santé et des services sociaux du Québec* (M02). On March 31 of the indicated year, number of public and private facilities including hospital centres (CHs), residential and long-term care centres (CHSLDs), local community health centres (CLSCs), rehabilitation centres (CRs) and youth centres (CJs).
49. STATÉVO database (data for 2006) and *Rapport statistique annuel des centres hospitaliers et des centres d'hébergement et de soins de longue durée et d'activités en CLSC* (AS-478, data from 2013 and 2014). Set-up beds are those that as of March 31 of the indicated year are staffed and ready to be used in public and private institutions under agreement in the socio-health network.
50. *Info-Med-Écho* (data from 2006 to 2013) and *Statistiques sur l'hospitalisation pour soins généraux et spécialisés* (data for 2014). Physical, psychiatric, and newborn care offered in general and specialized care facilities participating in the Med-Écho system, for the 12 months ending March 31 of the indicated year.
51. Régie de l'assurance maladie du Québec (table SM.03). Number of medical services rendered by physicians paid under the Québec Health Insurance Plan, excluding services paid to physicians practising outside Québec and physicians practising within the framework of laws administered by the Commission des normes, de l'équité, de la santé et de la sécurité du travail. The 2014 data are preliminary.
52. *Rapport statistique annuel des centres jeunesse – Général* (AS-480). Reports followed up in the 12 months ending March 31 of the indicated year, excluding data for the Nunavik (17) and Terres-Cries-de-la-Baie-James (18) regions.
53. *Rapport statistique annuel des centres hospitaliers et des centres d'hébergement et de soins de longue durée et d'activités en CLSC* (AS-478). Residents on March 31 of the indicated year in the CHSLDs in the network of public and private institutions under agreement having a permit from the department.
54. Canadian Institute for Health Information, *National Health Expenditure Trends, 1975 to 2014*. Concerns the "health" component only and does not include the "social services" component.
55. *Contours financiers 2005-2006, 2012-2013 and 2013-2014*. Compiled using annual financial reports, the data include administration and operating expenses and subsidies granted to community organizations providing home care services. Excluded are tax credits to users who purchase home care services and sums paid to social economy enterprises.
56. Statistics Canada, Canadian Centre for Justice Statistics, *Police resources in Canada, 2006, 2013 and 2014*.
57. Commission des normes, de l'équité, de la santé et de la sécurité du travail, Direction de l'indemnisation des victimes d'actes criminels. *Rapport annuel d'activités 2007, 2013 and 2014*.

58. Commission des services juridiques, *34^e and 43^e Rapport annuel de gestion*.
59. Ministère de l'Éducation et de l'Enseignement supérieur, *Statistiques de l'éducation and Indicateurs de l'éducation*.
60. Including preschool.
61. Fall term. Data include resident physicians and exclude auditors, postgraduate trainees and visiting students.
62. College and university diplomas and degrees are tallied by calendar year (2005, 2012 and 2013); at the college level only Diplomas of College Studies (DECs) are counted, excluding non-program training.
63. Only university graduates with a bachelor's, master's or a doctorate degree.
64. Bureau de coopération interuniversitaire. Sysper System. Full-time regular teaching staff only.
65. Institut de la statistique du Québec, Observatoire de la culture et des communications du Québec. Ministère de la Culture et des Communications.
66. Registered users of independent public libraries, affiliated libraries and the Grande Bibliothèque.
67. Includes museums, interpretation sites and exhibition centres.
68. Data provided by Nielsen SoundScan Inc., and compiled by the Observatoire de la culture et des communications du Québec.
69. Statistics Canada, *General Social Survey 1998, 2005 and 2010*, public use microdata files. Population aged 15 and over living in private households. For a description of the time categories used, see methodological note in the Time Use section of the ISQ website.
70. Including unpaid family workers.
71. Statistics Canada, CANSIM, table 276-0020. Human Resources and Skills Development, *Monitoring and Assessment Report*. Ordinary benefits as well as all other types of benefits are taken into account. The data are calculated from April to March (e.g.: from April 2013 to March 2014 for the 2014 data).
72. Statistics Canada, special compilation by the Secrétariat du travail, based on the *Labour Force Survey (LFS)*, 2015, CANSIM, table 282-0078, excluding the agricultural industry.
73. Ministère du Travail, de l'Emploi et de la Solidarité sociale, Direction de l'information sur le travail.
74. The higher number of agreements signed in 2006 is due to the renewal of collective agreements in the public and parapublic sectors.
75. The reference group is composed of the bargaining units whose collective agreements govern 100 and over blue-collar employees (e.g.: workers) or 50 and over white-collar workers (e.g.: office employees).

76. Several Québec government collective agreements are not included in this data.
77. Statistics Canada, *Survey of Labour and Income Dynamics* (2006) and *Canadian Income Survey* (2012 and 2013). Data from 2012 and 2013 are not directly comparable to 2006 due to the change in survey. Individuals earning an income are those who declare earnings or another source of income.
78. One-family households with at least one child under 18 years of age.
79. Includes households composed of other family types (e.g.: families including other related persons or families whose children are all 18 years of age or older, etc.), two-or-more family households and two-or-more unrelated-person households.
80. Based on the low income measure after tax (LIM), which represents 50% of median income after tax adjusted according to the square root of household size. Calculation of median income is based on the population of individuals of all ages in Québec, where each individual is allocated their adjusted household income.
81. Commission des normes, de l'équité, de la santé et de la sécurité du travail. Minimum wage on May 1 2006, 2013 and 2014.
82. Institut de la statistique du Québec, Ministère de l'Agriculture, des Pêcheries et de l'Alimentation du Québec, Commission de protection du territoire agricole du Québec and Statistics Canada.
83. Fisheries and Oceans Canada.
84. Ministère de l'Agriculture, des Pêcheries et de l'Alimentation du Québec.
85. Territory where forests are managed on a time horizon of 120 years, within the sustained yield principle.
86. Including all land in which human activity caused a need other than forestry: roads, right-of-way energy transport lines, etc.
87. In an accessible, productive forest (slope less than 41%).
88. Statistics Canada, *Annual Survey of Manufactures and Logging*.
89. Institut de la statistique du Québec, *Annual Census of Mines, Quarries and Sand Pits* and *Survey of Mineral Exploration, Deposit Appraisal and Mine Complex Development Expenditures*.
90. Ministère de l'Énergie et des Ressources naturelles.
91. Including municipalities.
92. Available electricity in accordance with a long-term contract signed by Hydro-Québec with Churchill Falls (Labrador) Corporation Limited.
93. Does not include the electricity consumed in power plants, nor the losses on transportation and distribution networks.
94. For each year, the result is equal to the sum of the balance of refined petroleum products and crude oil imports.

95. Commission de la construction du Québec, Canada Mortgage and Housing Corporation and Statistics Canada, *Building Permits*, Cat. No. 64-001-X.
96. Statistics Canada, *Annual Survey of Manufactures and Logging* and Institut de la statistique du Québec.
97. By GDP at basic prices, expressed in 2007 chained dollars.
98. Due to conceptual differences, the number of establishments of the *Annual Survey of Manufactures and Logging* that appears in the table is not directly comparable to the number of locations in the Canadian Business Patterns, published by Statistics Canada.
99. First destination.
100. Ministère des Transports, de la Mobilité durable et de l'Électrification des transports, *Rapport annuel de gestion*. Commission des transports du Québec, *Rapport annuel de gestion*. Société de l'assurance automobile du Québec, *Données et statistiques*. Société des traversiers du Québec, *Rapport annuel de gestion*. Statistics Canada, CANSIM, table 404-0021.
101. Network under the responsibility of the Ministère des Transports, de la Mobilité durable et de l'Électrification des transports.
102. Buses used by urban, suburban and paratransit public transit agencies.
103. Passengers carried by public and paratransit services.
104. As at March 31 of the indicated year. Includes the owners and operators of heavy vehicles whose address is in Québec.
105. Includes trucks and road tractors.
106. The distance in kilometres does not include parallel tracks, siding tracks, yard tracks, spur tracks under 5 km long and tracks in industrial and port facilities.
107. The latest available data are those of 2011. Statistics Canada terminated this series.
108. Includes Canadian domestic traffic to and from Québec ports.
109. Ferries operated by the Société des traversiers du Québec as well as ferries and maritime services operated in partnership, for the 12 months ending on March 31 of the indicated year.
110. In automotive equivalent units for crossings operated by the Société des traversiers du Québec (STQ), and in numbers for crossings operated in partnership. In 2014 and 2015, crossings operated by the STQ transported 97% of vehicles.
111. Visitors include both tourists and day-trippers. A tourist is a person who took an out-of-town trip of one night or more, but for a duration of under one year and who used commercial or private accommodation. A day-tripper is a person who took an out-of-town same-day trip to a destination of at least 40 km from home.
112. Statistics Canada, *Travel Survey of Residents of Canada* (TSRC) and *International Travel Survey* (ITS).

113. Statistics Canada, CANSIM, table 358-0001, *Gross domestic expenditures on research and development by science type and by funder and performer sector*, October 2015.
114. Statistics Canada, see source 113 and CANSIM, table 384-0038, *Gross domestic product, expenditure-based, provincial and territorial (annual)*, November 2015.
115. Statistics Canada, CANSIM, table 358-0024, *Business enterprise research and development (BERD) characteristics, by industry group based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) in Canada*, April 2015 and table 358-0161, *Business enterprise research and development (BERD) characteristics, by industry group based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS), provinces and territories*, April 2015.
116. Statistics Canada, *Research and Development in Canadian Industry Survey*, special compilation. A new imputation system developed in 2008 impacts data as of 2006. Any comparison of the number of R&D performers at the provincial level should therefore be made with caution.
117. Statistics Canada, International Trade Division. Institut de la statistique du Québec, Direction des statistiques économiques.
118. Institut de la statistique du Québec, Direction des statistiques sectorielles et du développement durable. Autorité des marchés financiers. Bank of Canada.
119. Under the new International Financial Reporting Standards (IFRS), securitized loans are reported on the balance sheets of banks and those of the Fédération, the Caisse centrale and the local Desjardins caisses for 2011. This creates a break in our statistical series on housing loans and non-mortgage loans to individuals.
120. Trust and mortgage loan companies not affiliated with a deposit-taking institution are excluded.
121. Investments by individuals in deposit-taking institutions, retail securities brokerage companies and holding of mutual funds in Québec.
122. The mutual funds held by securities brokerage companies are a subset of the total set of mutual funds held in Quebec.
123. Latest available data of the year.
124. Statistics Canada, *Annual Capital and Repair Expenditures Survey and Residential Construction Investment*. Institut de la statistique du Québec.
125. Nominal quotations in terms of US dollars (yearly averages).
126. Statistics Canada, *Provincial and Territorial Economic Accounts*. Institut de la statistique du Québec.
127. Percentage of personal disposable income.
128. Ministère des Finances du Québec. The data for 2005-2006 do not take into account the 2006-2007 government accounting reform nor the line-by-line consolidation of networks.

129. The 2013-2014 and 2014-2015 budgetary balances do not take into account the allocation of \$1,121 million and \$1,279 million respectively to the Generations Fund and accounting changes of \$418 million in 2014–2015.
130. Statistics Canada, Industry Accounts Division. The gross domestic product (GDP) at basic prices is determined using a value-added approach and expressed in 2007 chained dollars.
131. Data from the *National Household Survey* are not directly comparable with those of previous censuses.
132. Statistics Canada, Population estimates as at July 1.
133. Institut de la statistique du Québec, Use of the insured persons registration file (FIPA) of the Régie de l'assurance maladie du Québec.
134. Ministère du Développement durable, de l'Environnement et de la Lutte contre les changements climatiques, Direction du suivi de l'état de l'environnement. Days where the hourly concentrations of pollutants exceed $35 \mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$ (3-hour moving average) for fine particles or 82 parts per billion for ozone during at least three consecutive hours.
135. Institut de la statistique du Québec, Direction des statistiques sectorielles et du développement durable.
136. Institut de la statistique du Québec, Statistics Canada, Ministère des Affaires municipales et de l'Occupation du territoire, Fisheries and Oceans Canada and Revenu Québec. The Québec total is from Statistics Canada, *Gross Domestic Product by Industry*, CANSIM, table 379-0030, November 2014.
137. Figure for the Mauricie and Centre-du-Québec regions.
138. Figure for the Côte-Nord and Nord-du-Québec regions.

Statistics on the Québec of yesterday and today for the Québec of tomorrow

www.stat.gouv.qc.ca

Québec Handy Numbers, 2016 Edition was produced by the Institut de la statistique du Québec in collaboration with over 50 experts in statistics.

This booklet features statistical tables and charts on several aspects of Québec society: territory, population, living conditions, the economy and finance. Users will appreciate the convenient format of this source of essential information.

"The Institut de la statistique du Québec is the government agency responsible for producing, analysing and disseminating official, objective and quality statistical information for Québec. This information enhances knowledge, enlightens debate and supports decision making by the various players in Québec society."

**Institut
de la statistique**

Québec 