

Enquête québécoise sur le cannabis 2022

Questionnaire anglais

Mars 2022



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Preamble 1 In this study when we use the term cannabis, this includes **marijuana** (pot, weed), **hashish** (hash), **liquid extracts or concentrates** (cannabis oil), **solid extracts or concentrates** (shatter, budder, wax) or any other products made from the cannabis plant, but not synthetic cannabinoids (Spice, K2, Yucatan Fire, etc.).

INSTRUCTION CATI / Ⓢ CAWI: Synthetic cannabinoids are manufactured in laboratories and are often sprayed onto dried plant material, mimicking certain effects of cannabis.

When we ask about cannabis use, this includes smoking it, vaping it, eating it in an edible product, or consuming it in any other way, whether for medical or non-medical purposes.

Source : Santé Canada. *Enquête canadienne sur le cannabis* (ECC), 2017, MainIntro. Adapté par l'ISQ.

Section 1 – Perceptions and attitudes toward cannabis

Let's start with some questions you must answer based on **your personal opinion**.

Q1 How socially acceptable do you think it is for a person to use **occasionally...**

INSTRUCTION CATI: Read all the response choices.

		Completely acceptable	Somewhat acceptable	Somewhat unacceptable	Completely unacceptable	No opinion	Don't know	Refuse to answer
Q1a	Cannabis for non-medical purposes?	1	2	3	4	5	8	9
Q1b	Alcohol?	1	2	3	4	5	8	9
Q1c	Tobacco?	1	2	3	4	5	8	9

Source : Santé Canada. *Enquête canadienne sur le cannabis* (ECC), 2017, question Q1. Adaptée par l'ISQ.

Q2 In your opinion, does using cannabis impair one's ability to drive or operate a motor vehicle (e.g. car, motorcycle, snowmobile, motor boat or all-terrain vehicle (ATV))?

INSTRUCTION CATI: Read all the response choices.

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 3 It depends
- 8 Don't know
- 9 Refuse to answer

Source : Santé Canada. *Enquête canadienne sur le cannabis* (ECC), 2017, question Q8. Adaptée par l'ISQ.

Q3 In your opinion, how much do people risk harming themselves when they use cannabis...

INSTRUCTION CATI: Read all the response choices.

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Don't know	Refuse to answer
Q3a	occasionally, that is, less than once a week?	1	2	3	4	8	9
Q3b	regularly, that is, once a week or more often?	1	2	3	4	8	9

Source : Santé Canada. *Enquête canadienne sur le tabac, l'alcool et les drogues chez les élèves (ECTADÉ)*, 2016-2017, question Q54. Adaptée par l'ISQ.

Q4 In your opinion, how many people you know (friends, acquaintances, colleagues and family members) use cannabis (occasionally or regularly)?

INSTRUCTION CATI: Read all the response choices. If the respondent interrupts you while you are reading the choices, validate the category.

- 1 All of them
- 2 Most of them
- 3 About half of them
- 4 Some of them
- 5 None of them
- 8 Don't know
- 9 Refuse to answer

Source : Santé Canada. *Enquête canadienne sur le cannabis (ECC)*, 2017, questions Q4 et Q5. Adaptées par l'ISQ.

Q5 In the **past 12 months**, have you been a passenger in a motor vehicle (e.g., car, motorcycle, snowmobile, motor boat or all-terrain vehicle (ATV)) driven by someone under the influence of cannabis?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 8 Don't know
- 9 Refuse to answer

Source : Santé Canada. *Enquête canadienne sur le cannabis (ECC)*, 2017, question Q10a. Adaptée par l'ISQ.

Section 2 – Cannabis use

Remember that when we ask about cannabis use, we are referring to its use in any manner, for medical or non-medical purposes.

Q6 During your lifetime, have you ever used cannabis?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No → [Preamble 3](#)
- 8 Don't know → [Preamble 3](#)
- 9 Refuse to answer → [Preamble 3](#)

Source : Santé Canada. *Enquête canadienne sur le cannabis* (ECC), 2017, question Q11a. Adaptée par l'ISQ.

Q7A How old were you when you first used cannabis?

- Enter age [Min = 8 ; Max = âge au moment de l'enquête] → [Q8](#)
- 998 Don't know
 - 999 Refuse to answer

Source : Santé Canada. *Enquête canadienne sur le cannabis* (ECC), 2017, question Q15. Adaptée par l'ISQ.

[\[Message de validation de Q7A vs. âge à l'enquête\]](#)

Q7B Could you indicate which age category you were in when you first used cannabis?

INSTRUCTION CATI: [Read all the response choices. If the respondent interrupts you while you are reading the choices, validate the category.](#)

- 1 Under 12 years
- 2 12 to 15 years
- 3 16 to 17 years
- 4 18 to 20 years
- 5 21 to 24 years
- 6 25 to 29 years
- 7 30 to 34 years
- 8 35 years or over
- 98 Don't know
- 99 Refuse to answer

[\[Affichage conditionnel à l'âge à l'enquête\]](#)

Source : Institut de la statistique du Québec, *Enquête québécoise sur le cannabis* (EQC), 2021, question Q9a.

Q8 In the **past 12 months**, have you used cannabis?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No → [Q33](#)
- 8 Don't know → [Q33](#)
- 9 Refuse to answer → [Q33](#)

Source : Santé Canada. *Enquête canadienne sur le cannabis* (ECC), 2017, question Q16. Adaptée par l'ISQ.

Q9 In the **past 12 months**, how often did you use cannabis?

INSTRUCTION CATI: Read all the response choices.

- 1 Less than 1 day per month
- 2 1 day per month
- 3 2 to 3 days per month
- 4 1 to 2 days per week
- 5 3 to 4 days per week
- 6 5 to 6 days per week
- 7 Daily
- 8 Don't know
- 9 Refuse to answer

Source : Santé Canada. *Enquête canadienne sur le cannabis (ECC)*, 2017, question Q17. Adaptée par l'ISQ.

Q10 Now that **more SQDC branches** are open in the province, have you been more likely to use cannabis or increase your consumption in the **past 12 months**?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 8 Don't know
- 9 Refuse to answer

Source : *Enquête nationale sur le cannabis (ENC)*, 2018, question CAN_Q50A. Adaptée par l'ISQ.

Q11 Now that **new cannabis products** are available in official retailers such as the SQDC, in the **past 12 months** have you been more likely...

		Yes	No	Don't know	Refuse to answer
Q11a	to use cannabis or increase your consumption?	1	2	8	9
Q11b	to consume different types of cannabis products?	1	2	8	9

Source : *Enquête nationale sur le cannabis (ENC)*, 2018, questions CAN_Q50A et CAN_Q50B. Adaptées par l'ISQ.

Q12 In the **past 12 months**, did you use the following methods to consume cannabis (the method is the way the cannabis is consumed)?

		Yes	No	Don't know	Refuse to answer
Q12a	You smoked it in a joint, bong, pipe or blunt	1	2	8	9
Q12b	You dabbed it, including with a hot knife, needle or nail	1	2	8	9
Q12c	You vaped it in e-liquid form (e.g. with an e-cigarette)	1	2	8	9
Q12d	You vaporized it (e.g. with a stationary vaporizer or a portable vaporizer)	1	2	8	9
Q12e	You ate it in food (e.g. brownies, cakes, cookies, candy)	1	2	8	9
Q12f	You drank it (tea, soda, alcohol or other drinks)	1	2	8	9
Q12g	You ingested it in a pill, softgel or capsule	1	2	8	9
Q12h	You consumed it as oral drops or with an oral spray	1	2	8	9

Sources : Santé Canada, *Enquête canadienne sur le cannabis* (ECC), 2017, question Q23, et *Enquête canadienne sur le tabac, l'alcool et les drogues* (ECTAD), 2017, question CAN_Q032. Adaptées par l'ISQ.

Q12i In the **past 12 months**, did you use any other method than those previously mentioned to consume cannabis (the method is the way the cannabis is consumed)?

- 1 Yes, please specify
- 2 No
- 8 Don't know
- 9 Refuse to answer

Source : Santé Canada. *Enquête canadienne sur le cannabis* (ECC), 2017, question Q23. Adaptée par l'ISQ.

Q13 In the **past 12 months**, did you use the following forms of cannabis (the form is the cannabis product that is consumed)?

		Yes	No	Don't know	Refuse to answer
Q13a	Dried flowers or leaves, buds	1	2	8	9
Q13b	Hashish or kief	1	2	8	9
Q13c	Liquid extracts or concentrates (e.g. cannabis or hash oil or extract such as rosin or distillate, oil cartridges, disposable vape pens)	1	2	8	9
Q13d	Solid extracts or concentrates excluding hashish (e.g. dabs, shatter, budder, wax)	1	2	8	9
Q13e	Food products	1	2	8	9
Q13f	Beverages	1	2	8	9

Source : Santé Canada. *Enquête canadienne sur le cannabis* (ECC), 2017, question Q24a. Adaptée par l'ISQ.

Q13g In the **past 12 months**, did you use cannabis in any other form than those previously mentioned (the form is the cannabis product that is consumed)?

- 1 Yes, please specify
- 2 No
- 8 Don't know
- 9 Refuse to answer

Source : Santé Canada. *Enquête canadienne sur le cannabis* (ECC), 2017, question Q24a. Adaptée par l'ISQ.

Filtre 1.

Si Q13a = 1 → Q14a

Sinon → Filtre 2

Q14a In the **past 12 months**, how often did you use cannabis in the form of dried flowers or leaves, buds?

INSTRUCTION CATI: Read all the response choices.

- 1 Less than 1 day per month
- 2 1 day per month
- 3 2 to 3 days per month
- 4 1 to 2 days per week
- 5 3 to 4 days per week
- 6 5 to 6 days per week
- 7 Daily
- 8 Don't know
- 9 Refuse to answer

Source : Santé Canada. *Enquête canadienne sur le cannabis* (ECC), 2017, question Q24b. Adaptée par l'ISQ.

Filtre 2.

Si Q13b = 1 → Q14b

Sinon → Filtre 3

Q14b In the **past 12 months**, how often did you use cannabis in the form of hashish or kief?

INSTRUCTION CATI: Read all the response choices. If the respondent interrupts you while you are reading the choices, validate the category.

- 1 Less than 1 day per month
- 2 1 day per month
- 3 2 to 3 days per month
- 4 1 to 2 days per week
- 5 3 to 4 days per week
- 6 5 to 6 days per week
- 7 Daily
- 8 Don't know
- 9 Refuse to answer

Source : Santé Canada. *Enquête canadienne sur le cannabis* (ECC), 2017, question Q24b. Adaptée par l'ISQ.

Filtre 3.

Si Q13c = 1 → Q14c

Sinon → Filtre 4

Q14c In the **past 12 months**, how often did you use cannabis in the form of liquid extracts or concentrates (e.g. cannabis or hash oil or extract such as rosin or distillate, oil cartridges, disposable vape pens)?

INSTRUCTION CATI: Read all the response choices. If the respondent interrupts you while you are reading the choices, validate the category.

- 1 Less than 1 day per month
- 2 1 day per month
- 3 2 to 3 days per month
- 4 1 to 2 days per week
- 5 3 to 4 days per week
- 6 5 to 6 days per week
- 7 Daily
- 8 Don't know
- 9 Refuse to answer

Source : Santé Canada. *Enquête canadienne sur le cannabis* (ECC), 2017, question Q24b. Adaptée par l'ISQ.

Filtre 4.

Si Q13d = 1 → Q14d

Sinon → Filtre 5

Q14d In the **past 12 months**, how often did you use cannabis in the form of solid extracts or concentrates excluding hashish (e.g. dabs, shatter, budder, wax)?

INSTRUCTION CATI: Read all the response choices. If the respondent interrupts you while you are reading the choices, validate the category.

- 1 Less than 1 day per month
- 2 1 day per month
- 3 2 to 3 days per month
- 4 1 to 2 days per week
- 5 3 to 4 days per week
- 6 5 to 6 days per week
- 7 Daily
- 8 Don't know
- 9 Refuse to answer

Source : Santé Canada. *Enquête canadienne sur le cannabis* (ECC), 2017, question Q24b. Adaptée par l'ISQ.

Filtre 5.

Si Q13e = 1 → Q14e

Sinon → Filtre 6

Q14e In the **past 12 months**, how often did you eat cannabis edibles?

INSTRUCTION CATI: Read all the response choices. If the respondent interrupts you while you are reading the choices, validate the category.

- 1 Less than 1 day per month
- 2 1 day per month
- 3 2 to 3 days per month
- 4 1 to 2 days per week
- 5 3 to 4 days per week
- 6 5 to 6 days per week
- 7 Daily
- 8 Don't know
- 9 Refuse to answer

Source : Santé Canada. *Enquête canadienne sur le cannabis* (ECC), 2017, question Q24b. Adaptée par l'ISQ.

Filtre 6.

Si Q13f = 1 → Q14f

Sinon → Q15a

Q14f In the **past 12 months**, how often did you drink cannabis products?

INSTRUCTION CATI: Read all the response choices. If the respondent interrupts you while you are reading the choices, validate the category.

- 1 Less than 1 day per month
- 2 1 day per month
- 3 2 to 3 days per month
- 4 1 to 2 days per week
- 5 3 to 4 days per week
- 6 5 to 6 days per week
- 7 Daily
- 8 Don't know
- 9 Refuse to answer

Source : Santé Canada. *Enquête canadienne sur le cannabis* (ECC), 2017, question Q24b. Adaptée par l'ISQ.

Q15a In the **past 12 months**, has your cannabis use been affected by the COVID-19 pandemic?

- 1 Yes → Q15b
- 2 No → Q16
- 8 Don't know → Q16
- 9 Refuse to answer → Q16

Source : Institut de la statistique du Québec, *Enquête québécoise sur le cannabis* (EQC), 2021, question Q17a. Adaptée par l'ISQ.

Q15b How has your cannabis use been affected by the COVID-19 pandemic in the **past 12 months**? Your cannabis use...

- 1 has increased because of the COVID-19 pandemic
- 2 has decreased because of the COVID-19 pandemic
- 8 Don't know
- 9 Refuse to answer

Source : Institut de la statistique du Québec, *Enquête québécoise sur le cannabis* (EQC), 2021, question Q17b. Adaptée par l'ISQ.

Q16 In the **past 12 months**, what did you mainly use...?

INSTRUCTION CATI: Read all the response choices.

- 1 Product(s) containing solely THC
- 2 Product(s) containing more THC than CBD
- 3 Product(s) containing as much THC as CBD
- 4 Product(s) containing more CBD than THC
- 5 Product(s) containing solely CBD
- 6 You don't know [CATI] / I don't know [CAWI]**
- 9 Refuse to answer

Source : Institut de la statistique du Québec, *Enquête québécoise sur le cannabis* (EQC), 2019, question Q16.

Q17 In the **past 12 months**, where did you get the cannabis you used?

INSTRUCTION CATI: Read the response choices and suggest a yes or no answer. Check all that apply.

INSTRUCTION CAWI: Check all that apply.

- 1 It was grown by me or for me
- 2 From a third party such as a family member, friend or acquaintance
- 3 At the Société québécoise du cannabis (SQDC), online or in store
- 4 At an official retailer in another province
- 5 From a Health Canada licensed producer*
- 6 From a dispensary or compassion club
- 7 From an illegal supplier (dealer or black market, online or in person)
- 8 Other, please specify
- 98 Don't know
- 99 Refuse to answer

Source : Santé Canada. *Enquête canadienne sur le cannabis* (ECC), 2017, question M11a. Adaptée par l'ISQ.

* Message validation CATI : The choice "Health Canada licensed producer" does not include SQDC. Were you thinking of SQDC when you selected this answer? (If yes:) Then may I change your answer to choice 3 "SQDC"?

*Message validation CAWI : The choice "Health Canada licensed producer" does **not** include SQDC. If you wanted to answer SQDC, check the third response choice

Filtre 7.

Si âge au moment de l'enquête ≥ 21 ou âge manquant \rightarrow Q18

Sinon Filtre 9

Q18 In the **past 12 months**, what percentage of the cannabis you **purchased** came from the SQDC?

INSTRUCTION CATI: Read all the response choices. If the respondent interrupts you while you are reading the choices, validate the category.

- 1 0 %
- 2 1 % to 24 %
- 3 25 % to 49 %
- 4 50 % to 74 %
- 5 75 % to 99 %
- 6 100 %
- 8 Don't know
- 9 Refuse to answer

Source : Institut de la statistique du Québec, *Enquête québécoise sur le cannabis* (EQC), 2019, question Q18. Adaptée par l'ISQ.

Filtre 8.

Si Q18 = 6,8,9 → Filtre 9

Sinon Q19a

Q19 In the **past 12 months**, for what reason(s) did you not purchase all or part of that cannabis at the SQDC?

		Yes	No	Don't know	Refuse to answer
Q19a	Prices	1	2	8	9
Q19b	Lack of products containing the desired amount of THC and/or CBD	1	2	8	9
Q19c	Lack of products sold as edibles or other forms	1	2	8	9
Q19d	To leave no trace of the purchase or to not be identified as a consumer	1	2	8	9
Q19e	Access challenges (e.g. opening hours, wait times, stores too far away, no Internet access)	1	2	8	9

Sources : Inspiré de *Enquête nationale sur le cannabis* (ENC), 2018, question CAN_Q30, et Santé Canada, *Enquête canadienne sur le cannabis* (ECC), 2017, question Q33.

Q19f Are there any other reasons why you did not purchase all or part of that cannabis at the SQDC?

- 1 Yes, please specify
- 2 No
- 8 Don't know
- 9 Refuse to answer

Sources : Inspiré de *Enquête nationale sur le cannabis* (ENC), 2018, question CAN_Q30, et Santé Canada, *Enquête canadienne sur le cannabis* (ECC), 2017, question Q33.

Filtre 9.

Si Q17M1 = 7 ou Q17M2 = 7 ou Q17M3 = 7 ou Q17M4 = 7 ou Q17M5 = 7 ou Q17M6 = 7 ou Q17M7 = 7 ou Q17M8 = 7 → Q20a

Sinon → Q21a

Q20a When you last purchased cannabis **from an illegal supplier** (dealer or black market, online or in person), what form of cannabis did you **mainly** buy? Include only the last **purchase**. Do not include gifts or barter.

INSTRUCTION CATI: Read all the response choices.

- 1 Dried flowers or leaves, buds
- 2 Hashish or kief
- 3 Liquid extract or concentrate (e.g. cannabis or hash oil or extract such as rosin or distillate, oil cartridges, disposable vape pens)
- 4 Solid extract or concentrate excluding hashish (e.g. dabs, shatter, budder, wax)
- 5 Food products
- 6 Beverages
- 7 Other
- 8 Don't know
- 9 Refuse to answer

Source : Institut de la statistique du Québec, *Enquête québécoise sur le cannabis* (EQC), 2019, question Q20.

Filtre 10.

Si Q20a = 1 → Q20b

Sinon → Q21a

Q20b How much (\$) did you pay for that purchase of dried flowers, leaves, or buds?

Enter amount (\$) [Min = 1 ; Max = 99 997]

99998 Don't know

99999 Refuse to answer

Source : *Approche participative pour le prix du cannabis*, 2018, question 1. Adaptée par l'ISQ.

Q20c What quantity of this product, in **grams**, did you get for that amount?

INSTRUCTION CATI: Please use a period (.) rather than a comma (,) as a decimal separator.

INSTRUCTION CATI AND CAWI: Do not enter a fraction: $\frac{1}{4}$ g = 0.25 $\frac{1}{2}$ g = 0.5 $\frac{3}{4}$ g = 0.75

If you know the quantity purchased in ounces (oz.), please use the following equivalences, and answer in grams: $\frac{1}{8}$ oz. = 3.5 g $\frac{1}{4}$ oz. = 7 g $\frac{1}{2}$ oz. = 14 g 1 oz. = 28 g

Enter quantity [Min = 1 ; Max = 99 997]

99998 Don't know

99999 Refuse to answer

Source : *Approche participative pour le prix du cannabis*, 2018, question 1. Adaptée par l'ISQ.

Q21 For what reason(s) did you use cannabis in the **past 12 months**?

INSTRUCTION CAWI: Please select all that apply

		Yes	No	Don't know	Refuse to answer
Q21a	To treat a health problem or relieve symptoms	1	2	8	9
Q21b	To relax or relieve tension	1	2	8	9
Q21c	To experiment or to see what it is like	1	2	8	9
Q21d	To feel buzzed or get high	1	2	8	9
Q21e	To help you with your sleep	1	2	8	9
Q21f	To help you with your feelings or emotions	1	2	8	9
Q21g	To increase or decrease the effect(s) of some other drug	1	2	8	9
Q21h	Because you are hooked or must have it	1	2	8	9
Q21i	For fun	1	2	8	9
Q21j	To have a good time with friends, to socialize	1	2	8	9

Source : Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality. *National Survey on Drug Use and Health (NSDUH)*, 2015, question PRYMOTIV. Adaptée par l'ISQ.

Q21k In the **past 12 months**, did you use cannabis for any other reason than those previously mentioned?

- 1 Yes, please specify
- 2 No
- 8 Don't know
- 9 Refuse to answer

Source : Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality. *National Survey on Drug Use and Health (NSDUH)*, 2015, question PRYMOTIV. Adaptée par l'ISQ.

Q22 What is the **main** reason you've used cannabis in the **past 12 months**?

INSTRUCTION CATI: Read all the response choices.

- 1 For medical use
- 2 For non-medical use
- 3 For both medical use and non-medical use
- 8 Don't know
- 9 Refuse to answer

Source : *Enquête nationale sur le cannabis (ENC)*, 2020, question CAN_Q17. Adaptée par l'ISQ.

Q23 In the **past 12 months**, did you have a medical document from a doctor authorizing you to use cannabis?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 8 Don't know
- 9 Refuse to answer

Source : Santé Canada. *Enquête canadienne sur le cannabis (ECC)*, 2017, question M1a. Adaptée par l'ISQ.

Filtre 11.

Si Q21a = 1 OU Q22 = 1,3 → Q24

Sinon → Q25

Q24 For what health problem(s) or symptom(s) did you use cannabis in the **past 12 months**?

INSTRUCTION CATI: Read the response choices and suggest a yes or no answer. Check all that apply.

INSTRUCTION CAWI: Check all that apply.

- 1 Chronic pain (arthritis, back pain or migraine)
- 2 Nausea or vomiting
- 3 Lack of appetite or weight loss
- 4 Depression
- 5 Multiple sclerosis, amyotrophic lateral sclerosis, spinal cord injury
- 6 Epilepsy
- 7 Anxiety or nerves
- 8 Glaucoma
- 9 Sleep disorders
- 10 Post-traumatic stress syndrome
- 11 Drug addiction or withdrawal from another substance
- 12 Other, please specify
- 98 Don't know
- 99 Refuse to answer

Source : *Enquête canadienne sur le tabac, l'alcool et les drogues*, 2017 (ECTAD), question CAN_Q066. Adaptée par l'ISQ.

Q25 In the **past 12 months**, how many times have you driven a motor vehicle (e.g. car, motorcycle, snowmobile, motor boat or all-terrain vehicle (ATV)) under the influence of cannabis?

INSTRUCTION CATI: Read all the response choices

- 1 Never
- 2 Less than once a month
- 3 Monthly
- 4 Weekly
- 5 Daily or almost daily
- 6 Not applicable [CATI] / does not drive [CAWI]**
- 8 Don't know
- 9 Refuse to answer

Source : Santé Canada. *Enquête canadienne sur le cannabis* (ECC), 2017, question Q53a. Adaptée par l'ISQ.

Q26 In the **past 12 months**, how often did you use cannabis just before your work or study day or while working or studying (in person or remotely)?

INSTRUCTION CATI: Read all the response choices

- 1 Never
- 2 Sometimes
- 3 Often
- 4 Always or almost always
- 5 **Not applicable [CATI] / did not work or did not study [CAWI]**
- 8 Don't know
- 9 Refuse to answer

Source : Inspirée de Hammond, D., et autres. *International Cannabis Policy Study* (ICPS), 2018, questions USE.CURRENTWORK et USE.SCHOOL.

Filtre 12.

Si Q26 = 2,3,4 → Q27a

Sinon → Q28

Q27a In the **past 12 months**, has the COVID-19 pandemic affected your cannabis use just before your work or study day or while working or studying (in person or remotely)?

- 1 Yes → Q27b
- 2 No → Q28
- 8 Don't know → Q28
- 9 Refuse to answer → Q28

Source : Institut de la statistique du Québec, *Enquête québécoise sur le cannabis* (EQC), 2021, question Q17a. Adaptée par l'ISQ.

Q27b How has the COVID-19 pandemic affected your cannabis use just before your work or study day or while working or studying in the **past 12 months**? This consumption pattern...

- 1 has increased because of the COVID-19 pandemic
- 2 has decreased because of the COVID-19 pandemic
- 8 Don't know
- 9 Refuse to answer

Source : Institut de la statistique du Québec, *Enquête québécoise sur le cannabis* (EQC), 2021, question Q17b. Adaptée par l'ISQ.

Section 3 – Effects of cannabis use

Q28 In the **past 12 months**, what effect did your cannabis use have on your...?

		Positive effect	No effect	Negative effect	Don't know	Refuse to answer
Q28a	Friendships or social life	1	2	3	8	9
Q28b	Physical health	1	2	3	8	9
Q28c	Physical mobility	1	2	3	8	9
Q28d	Mental health	1	2	3	8	9
Q28e	Life as a family or couple	1	2	3	8	9
Q28f	Work or studies	1	2	3	8	9
Q28g	Quality of life	1	2	3	8	9

Source : Santé Canada. *Enquête canadienne sur le cannabis (ECC)*, 2017, question Q60. Adaptée par l'ISQ.

Preamble 2 The next questions are about your cannabis use in the **past 3 months**.

Q29 During the **past 3 months (90 days)** how often did you use cannabis?

INSTRUCTION CATI: Read all the response choices.

- 1 Never → Q33
- 2 Once or twice
- 3 Monthly
- 4 Weekly
- 5 Daily or almost daily
- 8 Don't know
- 9 Refuse to answer

Source : *The Alcohol, Smoking and Substance Involvement Screening Test (ASSIST)*: manual for use in primary care. Geneva, World Health Organization, 2010 (The Alcohol, Smoking and Substance Involvement Screening Test (ASSIST v3.0)). Adapté par l'ISQ.

Q30 During the **past 3 months**, how often have you had a strong desire or urge to use cannabis?

INSTRUCTION CATI: Read all the response choices.

- 1 Never
- 2 Once or twice
- 3 Monthly
- 4 Weekly
- 5 Daily or almost daily
- 8 Don't know
- 9 Refuse to answer

Source : *The Alcohol, Smoking and Substance Involvement Screening Test (ASSIST)*: manual for use in primary care. Geneva, World Health Organization, 2010 (The Alcohol, Smoking and Substance Involvement Screening Test (ASSIST v3.0)). Adapté par l'ISQ.

Q31 During the **past 3 months**, how often has your use of cannabis led to health, social, legal or financial problems?

INSTRUCTION CATI: Read all the response choices.

- 1 Never
- 2 Once or twice
- 3 Monthly
- 4 Weekly
- 5 Daily or almost daily
- 8 Don't know
- 9 Refuse to answer

Source : *The Alcohol, Smoking and Substance Involvement Screening Test (ASSIST): manual for use in primary care*. Geneva, World Health Organization, 2010 (The Alcohol, Smoking and Substance Involvement Screening Test (ASSIST v3.0). Adapté par l'ISQ.

Q32 During the **past 3 months**, how often have you failed to do what was normally expected of you because of your use of cannabis?

INSTRUCTION CATI: Read all the response choices.

- 1 Never
- 2 Once or twice
- 3 Monthly
- 4 Weekly
- 5 Daily or almost daily
- 8 Don't know
- 9 Refuse to answer

Source : *The Alcohol, Smoking and Substance Involvement Screening Test (ASSIST): manual for use in primary care*. Geneva, World Health Organization, 2010 (The Alcohol, Smoking and Substance Involvement Screening Test (ASSIST v3.0). Adapté par l'ISQ.

Q33 During your lifetime, has a friend or relative or anyone else ever expressed concern about your use of cannabis?

INSTRUCTION CATI: Read all the response choices.

- 1 No, never
- 2 Yes, but not in the past 3 months
- 3 Yes, in the past 3 months
- 8 Don't know
- 9 Refuse to answer

Source : *The Alcohol, Smoking and Substance Involvement Screening Test (ASSIST): manual for use in primary care*. Geneva, World Health Organization, 2010 (The Alcohol, Smoking and Substance Involvement Screening Test (ASSIST v3.0). Adapté par l'ISQ.

Q34 During your lifetime, have you ever tried, and failed, to control, cut down or stop using cannabis?

INSTRUCTION CATI: Read all the response choices.

- 1 No, never
- 2 Yes, but not in the past 3 months
- 3 Yes, in the past 3 months
- 8 Don't know
- 9 Refuse to answer

Source : *The Alcohol, Smoking and Substance Involvement Screening Test (ASSIST)*: manual for use in primary care. Geneva, World Health Organization, 2010 (The Alcohol, Smoking and Substance Involvement Screening Test (ASSIST v3.0). Adapté par l'ISQ.

Filtre 13.

Si Q8 = 1 → Q35

Sinon Préambule 3

Q35 Currently, how often do you feel negatively judged by other people because you use cannabis?

INSTRUCTION CATI: Read all the response choices

- 1 Often
- 2 Sometimes
- 3 Rarely
- 4 Never
- 5 You don't know [CATI] / I don't know [CAWI]
- 9 Refuse to answer

Source : Santé Canada. *Enquête standard par panel de vapoteurs, 2020*, question 43b. Adaptée par l'ISQ.

Section 4 – Use of substances other than cannabis

Preamble 3 The next questions are about your use of substances other than cannabis.

Q36 In the **past 12 months**, how often did you drink alcoholic beverages?

INSTRUCTION CATI: Read all the response choices. If the respondent interrupts you while you are reading the choices, validate the category.

- 1 Never
- 2 Less than once a month
- 3 Once a month
- 4 2 to 3 times a month
- 5 Once a week
- 6 2 to 3 times a week
- 7 4 to 6 times a week
- 8 Everyday
- 98 Don't know
- 99 Refuse to answer

Source : *Enquête sur la santé dans les collectivités canadiennes* (ESCC), 2015-2016, question ALC_Q015.

Filtre 14.

Si Q8 = 1 ET Q36 = 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8 → Q37a

Si Q8 = 1 ET Q36 = 1, 98, 99 → Q37b

Sinon → Q38 (dénominateurs = tous les répondants)

Q37 In the **past 12 months**, how often did you use the following substances in combination with cannabis (that is, at the same time as cannabis)?

INSTRUCTION CATI: Read all the response choices. Based on previous editions, it can be useful to repeat “in combination with cannabis” after naming the substance in question.

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always	Don't know	Refuse to answer
Q37a	Alcohol	1	2	3	4	5	8	9
Q37b	Tobacco or nicotine in all forms (smoked or in an e-cigarette, mixed with cannabis or not)	1	2	3	4	5	8	9
Q37c	Prescription opiates or opioids (prescribed for you or someone else) (e.g. oxycodone, Dilaudid®, morphine, Demerol, Fentanyl, drugs containing codeine.)	1	2	3	4	5	8	9

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always	Don't know	Refuse to answer
Q37d	Prescription stimulants (prescribed for you or someone else) (e.g. Ritalin®, Concerta®, Adderall®, Dexedrine®, Vyvanse®)	1	2	3	4	5	8	9
Q37e	Prescription sedatives or tranquilizers (prescribed for you or someone else) (e.g. "Benzos" such as diazepam, lorazepam, Valium®, Ativan®, alprazolam, Xanax, clonazepam, Rivotril®)	1	2	3	4	5	8	9
Q37f	Antihistamine, cough control, decongestant or anti-nausea drug (e.g. Gravol®, Benadryl®, Sleep Aid, Sleep-EZE®, DM syrup, Sudafed®)	1	2	3	4	5	8	9
Q37g	Other illegal drug or substance	1	2	3	4	5	8	9

Source : Santé Canada. *Enquête canadienne sur le cannabis* (ECC), 2017, question Q50. Adaptée par l'ISQ.

Q38 In the **past 12 months**, did you use synthetic cannabinoids, meaning products such as Spice, K2 or Yucatan Fire?

INSTRUCTION CATI / © CAWI : Synthetic cannabinoids are manufactured in laboratories and are often sprayed onto dried plant material, mimicking certain effects of cannabis. These products may be called other names like AK-47, Mr. Happy, Scooby Snax, Kush, Kronic, etc., and usually contain molecules such as CP-55940, JWH-018, or HU-210.

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 8 Don't know
- 9 Refuse to answer

Source : Institut de la statistique du Québec, *Enquête québécoise sur le cannabis* (EQC), 2018, question Q32.

Section 5 – Information obtained on cannabis

Q39 In the past 12 months, have you seen or heard education campaigns, public health or safety messages about cannabis in any of the following places?

[Rotation des choix sauf le dernier, même ordre que Q40]

		Yes	No	Don't know	Refuse to answer
Q39a	School or workplace	1	2	8	9
Q39b	Website	1	2	8	9
Q39c	Email or text message	1	2	8	9
Q39d	Inside or outside legal stores that sell cannabis	1	2	8	9
Q39e	Health care setting (e.g., pharmacy, doctor's office)	1	2	8	9
Q39fg	Event (e.g., sporting events, concerts, festivals or markets) or temporary kiosk (in shopping centres or on the street)	1	2	8	9
Q39h	TV or radio	1	2	8	9
Q39i	Poster or billboard (e.g., in public transit, at bars or restaurants)	1	2	8	9
Q39k	At the movies	1	2	8	9
Q39jl	Regular postal mail, flyer, print newspaper or magazine	1	2	8	9
Q39m	Social media (e.g., Facebook, Twitter, YouTube, Instagram, Snapchat)	1	2	8	9
Q39n	Community-based or not-for-profit organizations	1	2	8	9
Q39o	Other, please specify	1	2	8	9

Source : Santé Canada. *Enquête canadienne sur le cannabis* (ECC), 2020, question Q5a. Adaptée par l'ISQ.

Q40 In the **past 12 months**, have you seen or heard **advertisements** or **promotions** (e.g., discounts, promotion for new products) for cannabis in any of the following places?

[Rotation des choix sauf le dernier, même ordre que Q39]

		Yes	No	Don't know	Refuse to answer
Q40a	School or workplace	1	2	8	9
Q40b	Website	1	2	8	9
Q40c	Email or text message	1	2	8	9
Q40d	Inside or outside legal stores that sell cannabis	1	2	8	9
Q40e	Health care setting (e.g., pharmacy, doctor's office)	1	2	8	9
Q40fg	Event (e.g., sporting events, concerts, festivals or markets) or temporary kiosk (in shopping centres or on the street)	1	2	8	9
Q40h	TV or radio	1	2	8	9
Q40i	Poster or billboard (e.g., in public transit, at bars or restaurants)	1	2	8	9
Q40k	At the movies	1	2	8	9
Q40jl	Regular postal mail, flyer, print newspaper or magazine	1	2	8	9
Q40m	Social media (e.g., Facebook, Twitter, YouTube, Instagram, Snapchat)	1	2	8	9
Q40n	Community-based or not-for-profit organizations	1	2	8	9
Q40o	Other, please specify	1	2	8	9

Source : Hammond, D., et autres. *International Cannabis Policy Study* (ICPS), 2018, question ADPROMO. Adaptée par l'ISQ.

Section 6 – General and mental health

Preamble 4 The next questions are about various aspects of your physical, mental and social health. They are asked of all participants, regardless of the answers provided up to this point.

Q41 In general, would you say your health is...?

INSTRUCTION CATI: Read all the response choices.

- 1 Excellent
- 2 Very good
- 3 Good
- 4 Fair
- 5 Poor
- 8 Don't know
- 9 Refuse to answer

Source : *Enquête sur la santé dans les collectivités canadiennes* (ESCC), 2015-2016, question GEN_Q005.

Q42 How do you feel about your life as a whole right now using a scale of 0 to 10, where 0 means "Very dissatisfied" and 10 means "Very satisfied"?

- 0 Very dissatisfied
- 1
- 2
- 3
- 4
- 5
- 8
- 9
- 10 Very satisfied
- 98 Don't know
- 99 Refuse to answer

Source : *Enquête sur la santé dans les collectivités canadiennes* (ESCC), 2015-2016, question GEN_Q010. Adaptée par l'ISQ.

Q43 In general, would you say your mental health is...?

INSTRUCTION CATI: Read all the response choices.

- 1 Excellent
- 2 Very good
- 3 Good
- 4 Fair
- 5 Poor
- 8 Don't know
- 9 Refuse to answer

Source : *Enquête sur la santé dans les collectivités canadiennes* (ESCC), 2015-2016, question GEN_Q015.

Let us now talk about the **past month**.

Q44 During the **past month**, about how often did you feel nervous?

INSTRUCTION CATI: Read all the response choices.

- 1 All the time
- 2 Most of the time
- 3 Some of the time
- 4 A little of the time
- 5 None of the time
- 8 Don't know
- 9 Refuse to answer

Source : Kessler et al., 2003, Kessler Psychological Distress Scale (K6).

Q45 During the **past month**, about how often did you feel hopeless?

INSTRUCTION CATI: Read all the response choices.

- 1 All the time
- 2 Most of the time
- 3 Some of the time
- 4 A little of the time
- 5 None of the time
- 8 Don't know
- 9 Refuse to answer

Source : Kessler et al., 2003, Kessler Psychological Distress Scale (K6).

Q46 During the **past month**, about how often did you feel restless or fidgety?

INSTRUCTION CATI: Read all the response choices.

- 1 All the time
- 2 Most of the time
- 3 Some of the time
- 4 A little of the time
- 5 None of the time
- 8 Don't know
- 9 Refuse to answer

Source : Kessler et al., 2003, Kessler Psychological Distress Scale (K6).

Q47 During the **past month**, about how often did you feel so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

INSTRUCTION CATI: Read all the response choices.

- 1 All the time
- 2 Most of the time
- 3 Some of the time
- 4 A little of the time
- 5 None of the time
- 8 Don't know
- 9 Refuse to answer

Source : Kessler et al., 2003, Kessler Psychological Distress Scale (K6).

Q48 During the **past month**, about how often did you feel that everything was an effort (so tired that everything was an effort)?

INSTRUCTION CATI: Read all the response choices.

- 1 All the time
- 2 Most of the time
- 3 Some of the time
- 4 A little of the time
- 5 None of the time
- 8 Don't know
- 9 Refuse to answer

Source : Kessler et al., 2003, Kessler Psychological Distress Scale (K6).

Q49 During the **past month**, about how often did you feel worthless?

INSTRUCTION CATI: Read all the response choices.

- 1 All the time
- 2 Most of the time
- 3 Some of the time
- 4 A little of the time
- 5 None of the time
- 8 Don't know
- 9 Refuse to answer

Source : Kessler et al., 2003, Kessler Psychological Distress Scale (K6).

Message de fin de section CATI :

(This information is provided to everybody). We are aware that our questionnaire deals with topics that can be difficult for some people. If you need help, you can call 811, the Info-Santé / Info-Social number. This service is free and is available from anywhere in Québec, 24/7. You can also visit quebec.ca/allermieux

INSTRUCTION: 811 isn't just a service that allows you to speak with a nurse. You can also get a referral to organizations in your region for the social problem you would like to get help for.

Message de fin de section CAWI :

This questionnaire deals with topics that could be difficult for some people. If you need help, you can call 811, the Info-Santé / Info-Social number. This service is free and is available from anywhere in Québec, 24/7. You can also visit quebec.ca/allermieux

① CAWI: 811 isn't just a service that allows you to speak with a nurse. You can also get a referral to organizations in your region for the social problem you would like to get help for. Please note that information is provided to everybody.

Section 7 – Respondant’s profile

Preamble 5 We are now coming to the last part of the questionnaire. Your answers will be used solely for statistical purposes.

Q50a Were you born in Canada?

- 1 Yes → Q51
- 2 No
- 8 Don't know → Q51
- 9 Refuse to answer → Q51

Q50b How many years have you lived in Canada?

INSTRUCTION CATI: Read all the response choices.

- 1 Less than 5 years
- 2 5 to 10 years
- 3 More than 10 years
- 8 Don't know
- 9 Refuse to answer

Q51 What language do you speak most often at home?

INSTRUCTION CATI: Read all the response choices. If you speak two languages equally as often, check both answers.

① **CAWI:** If you speak two languages equally as often, check both answers.

- 1 French
- 2 English
- 3 Other
- 8 Don't know
- 9 Refuse to answer

The following questions will be used to understand the realities of various population groups in Quebec.

Q53b You may belong to one or more groups on the following list. Please select all that apply.

INSTRUCTION CATI: Read all the response choices and suggest a yes or no answer. If the respondent interrupts you while you are reading the choices, validate the category. If the respondent provides an answer that is not listed, do not select one of the given categories. For example, do not choose “White” if the respondent says “Caucasian”. Instead, enter “Caucasian” in the “Other – Specify” category.

INSTRUCTION CATI - Ⓞ CAWI:

Why are there questions about population groups?

It is important to ask these questions in order to take into account all population groups in health statistics and prevention programs, as certain groups are underrepresented in health studies, including visible minorities.

The concept of visible minority comes from the field of employment, where inequalities can be experienced. It is also used in other fields, such as health. To reduce health inequalities, it is necessary to know the experiences and perceptions of a diverse group of people.

Where do these questions come from?

These questions come from Statistics Canada, which has developed standards in this area. Although the proposed categories may seem disparate, they provide a good description of the Québec population.

- 1 Member of First Nations
- 2 Inuk (Inuit)
- 3 White
- 4 South Asian (e.g., East Indian, Pakistani, Sri Lankan, etc.)
- 5 Chinese
- 6 Black
- 7 Filipino
- 8 Arab
- 9 Latin American
- 10 Southeast Asian (e.g., Vietnamese, Cambodian, Laotian, Thai, etc.)
- 11 West Asian (e.g., Iranian, Afghan, etc.)
- 12 Korean
- 13 Japanese
- 14 Other, please specify
- 98 Don't know
- 99 Refuse to answer

Source : *Enquête sur la santé dans les collectivités canadiennes* (ESCC), 2019, questions SDC_Q015B et SDC_Q020. Adaptées par l'ISQ.

Q54 Including yourself, how many people live in your household? Please include all persons living at least 40 % of the time in the household.

INSTRUCTION CATI and CAWI: "40% of the time" means that they live with you, for example, every other week OR about 3 days a week OR 6 days every 2 weeks OR 12 days a month OR 5 months of the year. This excludes children who are only there every other weekend. In the case of a child in shared custody, consider how much time the child really lives in your home and not what the legal judgment says.

Specify [Min = 1 ; Max = 20]

98 Don't know

99 Refuse to answer

Filtre 16.

Si Q54= 1 → Q55 = codé 1 → Q56

Sinon → Q55

Q55 Which type of situation best describes the current composition of your household (home)?

INSTRUCTION CATI: Read all the response choices. If the respondent interrupts you while you are reading the choices, validate the category.

- 1 Person lives alone in the household [Choix sélectionné automatiquement si Q54 = 1]
- 2 Couple without children in the same home [Choix n'apparaissant pas si Q54 >2]
- 3 Couple with a child or children (children of any age) in the same home [Choix n'apparaissant pas si Q54 =2]
- 4 Single-parent family (children of any age)
- 5 Family with other people (relatives or non-relatives) [Choix n'apparaissant pas si Q54 =2]
- 6 Related persons only (brothers, sister, etc.)
- 7 Unrelated persons only (roommates)
- 8 Other (multiple families, etc.)
- 98 Don't know
- 99 Refuse to answer

Q56 What is your sexual orientation? Would you say you are:

INSTRUCTION CATI: Remind the respondent that the purpose of this question is to find out how they identify themselves.

INSTRUCTION CATI / Ⓞ CAWI: **Why is there a question about sexual orientation?**

Health inequities exist for people who are part of the sexual and gender diversity community. It is particularly important to include questions about this in surveys, because it is necessary to know the experiences and perceptions of a diverse group of people to reduce health inequalities.

- 1 Heterosexual or straight
- 2 Gay or lesbian
- 3 Bisexual
- 4 Or please specify
- 8 Don't know
- 9 Refuse to answer

Source : *Enquête sur la santé dans les collectivités canadiennes* (ESCC), 2021, question SOR_Q01. Adaptée par l'ISQ.

Q57 What is the highest level of education you have completed?

INSTRUCTION CATI: Read all the response choices. If the respondent interrupts you while you are reading the choices, validate the category. If you have a degree or diploma from another country, choose its equivalent in the Québec school system.

INSTRUCTION CAWI: If you have a degree or diploma from another country, choose its equivalent in the Québec school system.

- 1 Elementary education or less (7th grade or less)
- 2 Partial high school education (8th, 9th, 10th or 11th Grade, incomplete classical education/Rudiments of Latin, Syntax, Method, Versification)
- 3 High school diploma (12th Grade, incomplete classical education/Literature, Rhetoric, Philosophy I)
- 4 Trade school or vocational school diploma
- 5 Business college diploma
- 6 CEGEP diploma (completed classical education/Philosophy II/Bachelor of arts/Normal School)
- 7 Undergraduate diploma or degree (certificate, minor, major, bachelor's degree)
- 8 Master's degree, Ph.D., graduate diploma
- 9 Other
- 98 Don't know
- 99 Refuse to answer

Q58 In the **past 12 months**, what was your **main** occupation?

INSTRUCTION CATI: Read all the response choices. If the respondent interrupts you while you are reading the choices, validate the category.

- 1 A full-time worker
- 2 A part-time worker (less than 30 hours)
- 3 Student
- 4 Retired
- 5 At home (keeping house)
- 6 On maternity or paternity leave
- 7 On unemployment insurance
- 8 On social welfare insurance
- 9 On disability or sick leave
- 10 Other
- 98 Don't know
- 99 Refuse to answer

There continues to be an important link between income and health. We would appreciate if you respond to the following question which would allow us to study this relationship.

Q59 For the **past 12 months**, what was the approximate total income (gross income), from all sources before taxes and other deductions, of all the members of your household?

INSTRUCTION CAWI: Don't forget to include all amounts including Canada child benefits, investment income, etc.

The respondent provides an answer → Q61a [Min = 0 ; Max = 9 999 997]

9999998 Don't know
9999999 Refuse to answer

Q60a Could you then indicate in which of the following categories your household income was in?

INSTRUCTION CATI: Read all the response choices. If the respondent interrupts you while you are reading the choices, validate the category.

- 1 Less than \$10,000 → Q61a
- 2 \$10,000 to less than \$20,000 → Q60b
- 3 \$20,000 to less than \$30,000 → Q60c
- 4 \$30,000 to less than \$40,000 → Q60d
- 5 \$40,000 to less than \$50,000 → Q61a
- 6 \$50,000 to less than \$60,000 → Q61a
- 7 \$60,000 to less than \$80,000 → Q61a
- 8 \$80,000 to less than \$100,000 → Q61a
- 9 \$100,000 to less than \$120,000 → Q61a
- 10 \$120,000 to less than \$140,000 → Q61a
- 11 \$140,000 or more → Q61a
- 98 Don't know → Q61a
- 99 Refuse to answer → Q61a

Q60b Is it more than \$15,000?

- 1 Yes → Q61a
- 2 No → Q61a
- 8 Don't know → Q61a
- 9 Refuse to answer → Q61a

Q60c Is it more than \$25,000?

- 1 Yes → Q61a
- 2 No → Q61a
- 8 Don't know → Q61a
- 9 Refuse to answer → Q61a

Q60d Is it more than \$35,000?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 8 Don't know
- 9 Refuse to answer

Q61a Is your postal code <CPP>?

- 1 Yes → [End](#)
- 2 No → [Q61aCPP/](#)
- 8 Don't know → [Q61aCPP](#)
- 9 Refuse to answer → [Q61aCPP](#)

Q61aCPP What is your postal code?

[INSTRUCTION CATI AND CAWI](#) : Exemple : H0H 0H0

Enter postal code

[Si vide](#) → [Q61b](#)

Q61b Could you then provide the first three digits of your postal code?

- 1 The respondent can give the first 3 digits → [End](#)
- 2 The respondent cannot or refuses to give the first 3 digits of the postal code → [End](#)

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